

N.C. Correctional Institutions
Reports

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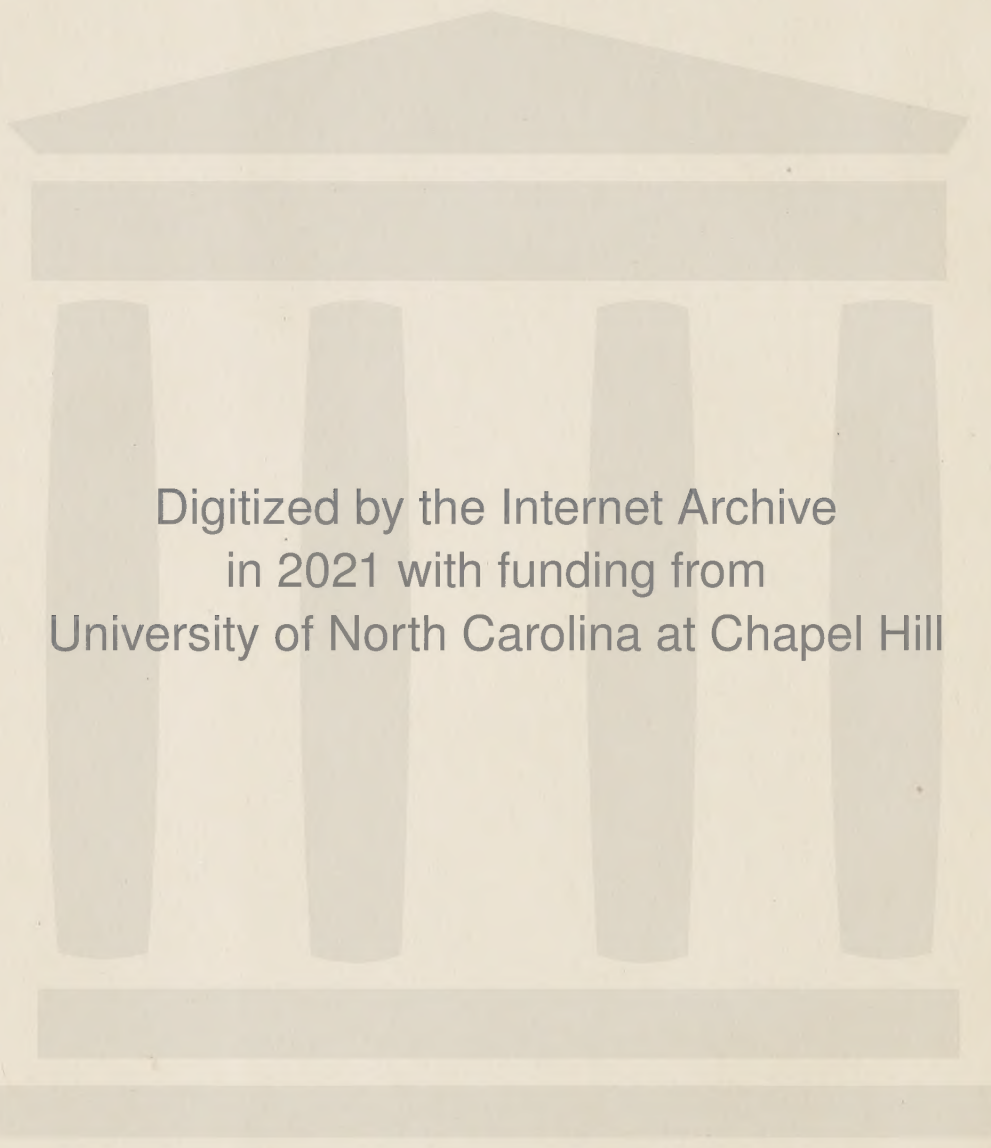
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**BIENNIAL REPORTS OF
NORTH CAROLINA
CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

**UNDER THE
N. C. Board of Correction and Training**



**EASTERN CAROLINA TRAINING SCHOOL
MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL
STATE HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL
STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS
STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL**

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

**THE NORTH CAROLINA
BOARD OF CORRECTION AND TRAINING**

	<i>Terms Expire</i>
CLYDE A. DILLON, <i>Chairman</i>	7-1-53
DR. W. A. STANBURY, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	7-1-53
W. N. HARRELL.....	7-1-53
T. A. HAYWOOD.....	7-1-51
MRS. HOWARD G. ETHERIDGE.....	7-1-51
DR. C. F. STROSNIDER.....	7-1-51
CHARLES H. YOUNG.....	7-1-49
MISS DIANA DYER.....	7-1-49
W. JASPER SMITH.....	7-1-49
DR. ELLEN WINSTON, <i>Ex-Officio</i>	

SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*

MISS JUANITA NOLAND, *Psychologist*

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Honorable R. GREGG CHERRY
Governor of North Carolina
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Governor Cherry:

I herewith hand you the biennial reports of the Commissioner of Correction and the five correctional schools as follows:

Stonewall Jackson Manual Training and Industrial School
State Home and Industrial School for Girls (Samarcand)
Eastern Carolina Training School
Morrison Training School
State Training School for Negro Girls

I am happy to report that the training schools have had a very good biennium since the close of the war. Permanent improvement funds were provided by the Legislature of 1947 but little of this money has been used due to high cost of construction. Much renovating and painting have been done by the schools themselves which have kept the buildings in a good state of repair.

The population at the schools remains about the same, around the eight hundred mark. This would have been higher had we had more room at the two Negro schools, Morrison and Dobbs Farms. Both these schools have had waiting lists which have caused the Board considerable criticism. Requests are being made for additional permanent improvement funds to correct this situation.

Our greatest problem is our inability to employ qualified personnel in sufficient numbers due to the low state schedule of pay. This should improve with an increase in the wage scale.

On behalf of the Board of Correction and Training I wish to thank Your Excellency, the Budget Bureau and all state departments and agencies for the fine cooperation you have given us.

Respectfully submitted,

C. A. DILLON, *Chairman*
N. C. Board of Correction & Training.

REPORT OF COMMISSIONER OF CORRECTION

HON. C. A. DILLON, *Chairman*
Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Dillon:

I herewith submit to you the biennial reports of the five training schools over which I have supervision; namely:

Stonewall Jackson Training School, Concord, for white boys 12-18

Eastern Carolina Training School, Rocky Mount, for white boys 12-18

State Home & Industrial School, Eagle Spring, for white girls 12-18

Morrison Training School, Hoffman, for Negro boys 12-18.

State Training School for Negro Girls, Kinston, for Negro girls 12-18

The two years just ended have been good years for the schools. The Legislature of 1947 was a high-water mark for the Board of Correction and Training. The old Board of eighteen members was found to be unwieldy because of its size and the Legislature passed a bill creating a Board of nine members. This Board was appointed by Governor Cherry and has since functioned in a most harmonious way.

There were no changes of Superintendents during the biennium though there was one change at the end of the biennium which will be reported later. The Legislature increased the appropriations at all the schools and appropriated some permanent improvement funds for each of the schools. Little of this has been used because of the high cost of construction.

Jackson Training School

This is the oldest and the largest of the schools operating under the Board of Correction and Training. The fifteen dormitories, which were built alike, are undergoing considerable improvement. These dormitories have never had any heating systems, the only heat being furnished by stoves and fireplaces. Contractors are now at work installing heating systems in each of the fifteen dormitories and in addition there will be a screened kitchen porch built, all the buildings painted and other improvements made.

Toward the close of the last fiscal year Mr. Hawfield, who had been Superintendent for six years, resigned and his place was taken by Mr. J. Frank Scott. There have been a few changes in personnel, but on the whole the staff is intact and the work is being organized in a fine way.

Eastern Carolina Training School

This school is located near Rocky Mount in a very fine farming section. Its buildings are in good shape with the exception of one dormitory which needs complete renovation as it has not been used for a few years. One of the outstanding needs at this school, and the only request for permanent improvements, is a swimming pool. The other needs at the

school are being met with, of course, the exception of a salary schedule which will permit the employment of sufficient personnel of a qualified caliber. This is a need at all the schools.

Samarcand

This is the school to which we are directing the attention of the Budget Commission and the Legislature. It was opened during World War I. The buildings were made of wood and as a consequence are fire traps. The State has committed itself to the rebuilding of Samarcand and with the appropriation granted by the 1947 Legislature, together with present requests, we are making plans to build a new institution. A new campus will be laid off and fireproof buildings arranged around a quadrangle. A complete building program offered at one time will be to the interest of the State since such a program will attract many construction firms.

Considering the equipment, I would say that Samarcand is doing an excellent job. The program is well planned and the girls are given excellent training.

Morrison Training School

This school for Negro boys has found itself very inadequate as to room during the past two years. From the pressure of County Superintendents of Public Welfare, I would dare say that the capacity at Morrison will eventually have to be doubled. There is room now for two hundred boys and we should have room for four hundred. It is a bad situation when Negro boys are continually brought to the juvenile courts to be told that there is no room for them at the State institution. Oftentimes they are held in jails illegally, sometimes with hardened criminals simply because there is no room at Morrison.

State Training School for Negro Girls

This school has had a very good year at its new permanent home near Kinston. The first year of the biennium found this school in its temporary quarters in Rocky Mount but on July 1, 1947 the school occupied its present plant. This was a very happy move and both the girls and the staff like the new surroundings. Here, as at Morrison, there is need for more room. The capacity at Dobbs Farm is fifty girls and we are now asking that this space be doubled. This will not take care of the need, I think, but this should be about as fast as we should expand the institution. Funds have been allotted for a new water system and for enlarging and improving the sewage disposal plant. Additional funds will have to be procured before this full program can go through. The program for the girls is thorough and under the present management the school has a real future.

I cite you to the Superintendent's report at the beginning of each school report in the volume. I also request that you check the tables both as to the expenditure of money and to the movement of population. The administrative staffs at the various schools have worked hard to make a fair and full report of the activities of the schools. I not only commend the Superintendents and their administrative staffs but also all the workers at the schools. Here we have men and women working many hours above

the law and yet getting less pay than they could get at other jobs. Many of these people have worked at the schools for many years and they feel that their lives are counting for more in the rehabilitation of boys and girls than for a higher monthly stipend.

I also want to thank you, Mr. Chairman, for assisting me with many of the problems between the regular meetings of the Board. While the Executive Committee and every member of the Board has shown a willingness and earnestness in the work at the schools all of which I appreciate, you have been available here in Raleigh and have been called on many times to straighten out difficulties.

Respectfully submitted,

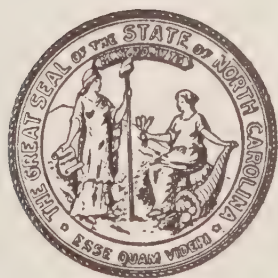
SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.

ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

EASTERN CAROLINA INDUSTRIAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR BOYS

ROCKY MOUNT, NORTH CAROLINA



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, North Carolina Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

OFFICERS AND STAFF

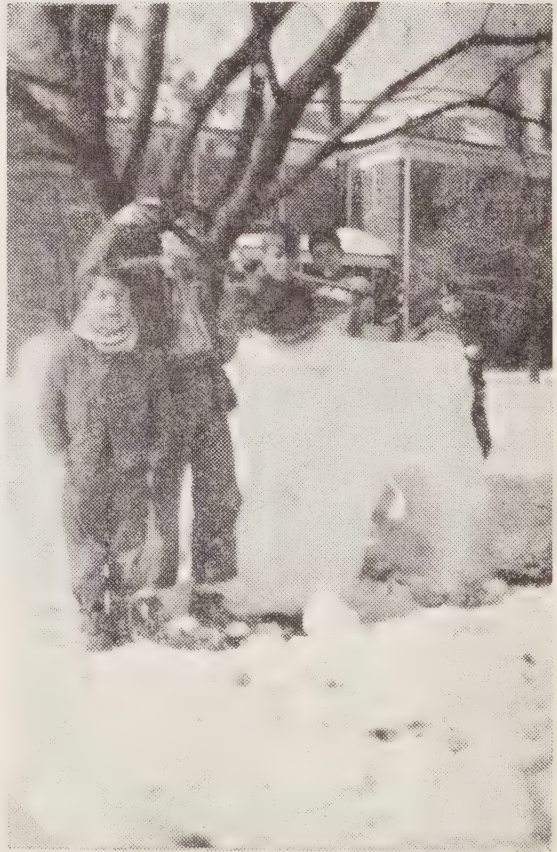
	<i>Employed</i>
WILLIAM D. CLARK, Superintendent.....	November 15, 1928
W. CARL HIGH, Assistant to Superintendent, Teacher.....	September 6, 1930
MRS. DOROTHY J. CLARK, Budget Officer.....	February 2, 1930
MISS CHARLOTTE JONES, Secretary.....	July 1, 1946
G. W. RHODES, School Principal.....	June 1, 1942
E. G. EDWARDS, Woodshop Teacher, Farm.....	September 11, 1947
MRS. A. A. CLARK, House Matron.....	June 1, 1932
MRS. EULA G. FOUNTAIN, House Matron.....	February 8, 1945
MRS. OLIVIA HORNER, House Matron.....	October 1, 1944
MRS. MARY B. STOKES, House Matron.....	September 1, 1930
MISS MABEL HUNT, Sewing Matron.....	October 1, 1933
W. E. PARKER, Farm Superintendent.....	December 15, 1946
M. J. STOKES, Garden and Orchard.....	March 1, 1927
J. A. FOUNTAIN, Dairy Manager.....	February 8, 1945
W. B. STEVENSON, Athletic Director, Teacher.....	April 1, 1936
JERRY FOUNTAIN, Cottage Assistant, Farm.....	June 1, 1947
JACK BEATTY, Cottage Assistant, Farm.....	April 1, 1948



Singing Christmas Carols at Christmas Party Given at Teen-Age Center in Rocky Mount by Junior Chamber of Commerce



Robert Eubanks With Lamb, "Blacky"



McCain Boys Build Snow Tunnel

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

Honorable SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction,
Raleigh, North Carolina.

Dear Mr. Leonard:

I have the honor to transmit herewith the Eleventh Biennial Report of the Eastern Carolina Training School for the period ended June 30, 1948.

First of all, I would like to express to you my sincere appreciation for your fine cooperation at all times. With your help and understanding of our problems we have been inspired to carry on our work in a very successful way.

Our population has ranged from ninety-eight to one hundred nine during the biennium. This means that we have had enough beds to care for all commitments during the period, with six to twenty vacancies available. No Juvenile Court nor Welfare Department has been caused to hold a child in detention except for the required medical examination. We believe that a population of from one hundred to one hundred fifty is best for this type of school because the children can receive individual attention. Our facilities are such that we can handle this situation by renovating the Strosnider Cottage.

We have continued our religious program throughout the years with excellent results. All of our boys have joined local churches with the exception of half a dozen who wished to join churches which are not available in our community. The Bible School and religious services, conducted by a young ministerial student, were very successful. After he left, the Superintendent and staff took over the program which, as always, will be continuous. If we have had successes we must give credit to the spiritual training program.

We are indeed grateful to the citizens of our community, the civic organizations and to friends throughout the State for their cooperation and contributions to our program—the local Kiwanis Club, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Rotary Club, Civitan Club, Rocky Mount Baseball Club, Rocky Mount High School Athletic Association, Little Theater Guild, Baptist and Methodist Young Peoples Classes, Baptist Men's Bible Class and the Federated Woman's Clubs of North Carolina have in many ways made substantial contributions to our boys. Without such friends we could not carry on a good training program.

The health of our group has been excellent. We have not had a single case of extended illness and so far we are free from polio. The school physician comes to the school one day each week and is on call at all times for emergencies. At the present time, Dr. D. W. Dudley and Dr. B. P. Lentz of the State Division of Oral Hygiene are giving dental care to the entire student body. Better physical care is desired and we are planning to meet this need with periodical check-ups on all students.

The work of our Psychologist has been invaluable to the staff and boys. Many borderline problems have been solved by the staff after having the

advantage of psychological findings and suggestions. There has been a very close relationship between the staff and this department.

The following pages deal with data on the physical plant and its departments, per capita and general information, but the heart of the school is the boys. The school is for the boys and our desire is always to give them the best of training; spiritually, physically, mentally and morally.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM D. CLARK, *Superintendent.*

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening January 18, 1926

Plant: Value of Property:

Land (675.68 acres).....	\$ 56,392.00
Buildings.....	464,993.00
Non-Structural Improvements.....	41,153.22
Equipment.....	54,141.87
Livestock.....	12,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 628,680.09

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

Fund Balance, 1937 Permanent Improvement Fund.....	\$ 15.00
Fund Balance, 1938 Permanent Improvement Fund.....	3,300.00
Fund Balance, 1946 Permanent Improvement Fund.....	20,000.00
	<hr/>
Total Permanent Improvement Fund.....	\$ 23,315.00

MAINTENANCE FUND—PER CAPITA COST

	Year Ended June 30, 1947			Year Ended June 30, 1948		
	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year	Amount	Average Enrollment	Per Capita Per Year
I. Administration.....	\$ 6,387.23	110	\$ 58.06	\$ 8,608.05	104.3	\$ 82.53
II. Instruction.....	4,758.59	110	43.26	6,316.47	104.3	60.56
III. Custodial Care.....	27,454.05	110	249.58	36,529.57	104.3	350.33
IV. Operation of Plant.....	6,667.15	110	60.61	7,975.69	104.3	76.47
V. Maintenance of Plant.....	1,698.08	110	15.44	3,294.22	104.3	31.58
VI. Additions & Betterments.....	1,000.00	110	9.09	1,482.93	104.3	14.21
VII. Emergency Bonus.....	2,688.00	110	24.43	-----	-----	-----
VIII. Emergency Salaries.....	1,986.68	110	18.06	-----	-----	-----
Totals.....	\$ 52,639.78	110	\$ 478.53	\$ 64,206.93	104.3	\$ 615.68

RECEIPTS AND REFUNDS

	Year Ended June 30, 1947	Year Ended June 30, 1948
RECEIPTS:		
Food and Provisions.....	\$ 30.00	\$.....
Farm Supplies.....	1,583.60	166.81
Motor Vehicles Operation.....		.41
Replace Burned Potato House.....		1,881.88
Imprest Cash.....		100.00
Totals.....	\$ 1,613.60	\$ 2,149.10
REFUNDS OF EXPENSE:		
Office Equipment.....	\$.....	\$ 957.19
Wearing Apparel.....		10.00
Farm Supplies.....	48.47
Tractor Operation.....	104.60	112.50
Fuel.....	20.60
Motor Vehicles Operation.....		73.69
Lights, Power, Water.....	1,000.00
Plant Equipment.....		995.00
Totals.....	\$ 1,173.67	\$ 2,148.38
TOTAL REVENUE.....	\$ 2,787.27	\$ 4,297.48

FARM, GARDEN, DAIRY

Our farm consists of 675 acres and the net profit for the past biennium was \$41,559.50.

We have 32 Holstein cows, 11 calves and 2 bulls. During the biennium the total gallons of milk per cow was 1.9 and the cost of milk per gallon was 32¢. We have 43 Hereford beef cows and 10 calves.

We have 89 Berkshire and Duroc crossed hogs.

Our poultry flock includes 250 hens and 216 pullets.

INDUSTRIES

We have a well equipped Auto and Machine shop; a Woodshop which has all the necessary lathes, saws, etc. and a tractor operated sawmill, a tractor operated planer and a cement mixer. We have a Cold Storage plant with two York compressors, 10 H. P. motors using ammonia. We have a Laundry and Sewing Room which takes care of all laundry, mending and issuance of clothing. Many boys are trained in the house and kitchen trade and go into chef and short-order cook work after leaving here.

CANNING

Our Cannery has a copper lined vat, fired by steam, which holds 112 half-gallon jars at a time. Amount canned for the biennium is as follows:

String Beans -----	544 gals.
Tomatoes -----	290 gals.
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	834 gals.

Canning is also done in the cottages daily; hot and cold pack method in glass jars. Amount for the biennium is as follows:

<i>Gallons</i>		<i>Gallons</i>	
Apples -----	8	Peach Jam -----	78
Apple Jelly -----	63	Peach Jelly -----	3
Apple Sauce -----	131	Peach Preserves -----	71
Blackberry Jelly -----	4	Peaches -----	323
Blackberry Preserves -----	3	Plum Jelly -----	4
Butter Beans -----	7	Squash -----	21
Corn -----	2	String Beans -----	210
Cucumber Pickle -----	30	Tomatoes -----	208
Field Peas -----	3	Watermelon Pickle -----	22
Grape Jelly -----	8		<hr/>
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OPERATIONS OF FARM
Year Ended June 30, 1947

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Apples.....	75 Bu	\$ 3.00	\$ 225.00	
Beef.....	4,685 Lbs.	.30	1,405.20	
Beets.....	862 Lbs.	.10	82.60	
Butter.....	1,225 Lbs.	.50	612.50	
Butter Beans.....	2,140 Qts.	.30	642.00	
Blackberries.....	149 Qts.	.15	22.35	
Cabbage.....	2,693 Lbs.	.05½	148.11	
Cantaloupes.....	53 Bu.	3.50	185.50	
Carrots.....	15 Bu.	4.00	60.00	
Chicken.....	1,084 Lbs.	.40	433.60	
Collards.....	2,355 Lbs.	.10	235.50	
Corn.....	965 Dz.	.50	482.50	
Cucumbers.....	390 Lbs.	.20	78.00	
Eggs.....	1,233 Dz.	.55	678.15	
Field Peas.....	1,350 Qts.	.25	337.50	
Garden Peas.....	340 Lbs.	.10	34.00	
Greens.....	2,736 Lbs.	.15	410.40	
Irish Potatoes.....	525 Bu.	3.50	1,837.50	
Lettuce.....	204 Hds.	.10	20.40	
Milk.....	18,240½ Gal.	.80	14,592.40	
Okra.....	600 Lbs.	.10	60.00	
Onions.....	785 Lbs.	.10	78.50	
Peaches.....	403½ Bu.	3.00	1,210.50	
Plums.....	36 Gal.	.40	14.40	
Peanuts.....	8,000 Lbs.	.08	640.00	
Pepper.....	220 Lbs.	.10	22.00	
Pork.....	10,656 Lbs.	.30	3,196.80	
Ruta Bagas.....	148 Dz.	.15	22.20	
Raspberries.....	33 Qts.	.40	13.20	
Radishes.....	121 Dz.	.10	12.10	
Spinach.....	451 Lbs.	.20	90.20	
Squash.....	1,680 Lbs.	.10	168.00	
Strawberries.....	339 Qts.	.50	169.50	
String Beans.....	3,460 Lbs.	.15	519.00	
Sweet Potatoes.....	630 Bu.	4.00	2,520.00	
Syrup.....	370 Gal.	1.10	407.00	
Tomatoes.....	4,000 Lbs.	.10	400.00	
Turnips.....	45 Bu.	3.00	135.00	
Watermelons.....	326 Ea.	.40	130.40	\$ 32,332.01
Farm Products Used on Farm:				
Corn.....	2,600 Bu.	1.50	3,900.00	
Corn, Ensilage.....	200 tons	8.00	1,600.00	
Hay, Peanut.....	4½ tons	30.00	135.00	
Hay: Lespedeza, Soy Bean, Pea.....	65 tons	15.00	975.00	
Oats.....	515½ Bu.	1.50	773.25	
Soy Beans, Yellow.....	265 Bu.	3.00	795.00	
Lespedeza Seed.....	2,600 Lbs.	.10	260.00	
Manure.....	195 tons	5.00	975.00	
Wheat.....	444 Bu.	1.50	666.00	
Alfalfa.....	50 tons	40.00	2,000.00	
				\$ 12,079.25
Farm Products used as Food.....				\$ 32,332.01
Farm Products used on Farm.....				12,079.25
				\$ 44,411.26

COST OF PRODUCTION

Salaries: Farm Supt., Diaryman, Gardener.....	\$ 3,106.54
Fertilizers.....	2,319.82
Feedstuffs.....	2,616.40
Farm Supplies.....	1,222.11
Dairy Supplies.....	291.80
Tractor Operation.....	954.83
Repairs.....	218.61
Veterinary Fees.....	66.25
Equipment.....	406.45
Fencing.....	253.00
Crop Improvement.....	54.00
	<hr/>
	11,509.71
Farm Products used on Farm.....	12,079.25
	<hr/>
	\$ 23,588.96
	<hr/>
Profit from Operations.....	20,822.30
Receipts from farm products sold.....	1,583.60
	<hr/>
Net Profit.....	\$ 22,405.90

OPERATIONS OF FARM
Year Ended June 30, 1948

FARM PRODUCTS USED AS FOOD	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Apples.....	37 Bu.	2.50	92.50	
Beef.....	3,714 Lbs.	.60	2,228.40	
Beets.....	160 Lbs.	.10	16.00	
Butter Beans.....	1,536 Qts.	.40	614.40	
Blackberries.....	149 Qts.	.30	44.70	
Butter.....	1,134 Lbs.	.90	1,020.60	
Cabbage.....	2,106 Lbs.	.05	105.30	
Carrotts.....	252 Lbs.	.15	37.80	
Corn.....	917 Dz.	.40	366.80	
Cucumbers.....	40 Pks.	1.15	446.00	
Chicken.....	588½ Lbs.	.50	295.25	
Cantaloupes.....	1,342 Ea.	.15	201.30	
Collards.....	4,224 Lbs.	.10	422.40	
Cherries.....	4 Qts.	.50	2.00	
Eggs.....	348 Dz.	.50	174.00	
Greens.....	1,755 Lbs.	.10	175.50	
Kale.....	100 Lbs.	.10	10.00	
Milk.....	15,319 Gal.	.90	13,787.10	
Okra.....	300 Lbs.	.15	45.00	
Onions.....	366 Lbs.	.10	36.60	
Peaches.....	268 Bu.	4.00	1,072.00	
Peas, Field.....	2,032 Qts.	.25	508.00	
Potatoes, Irish.....	800 Bu.	1.75	1,400.00	
Potatoes, Sweet.....	390 Bu.	4.00	1,560.00	
Pork.....	9,400 Lbs.	.40	3,760.00	
Peanuts.....	5,600 Lbs.	.11	616.00	
Peas, Garden.....	32 Qts.	.30	9.60	
Pumpkins.....	20 Ea.	.40	8.00	
Plums.....	144 Qts.	.25	36.00	
Raspberries.....	33 Qts.	.50	16.50	
String Beans.....	172 Bu.	4.10	705.20	
Squash.....	2,500 Lbs.	.15	375.00	
Strawberries.....	60 Qts.	.50	30.00	
Shortening.....	2,550 Lbs.	.50	1,275.00	
Tomatoes.....	138 Bu.	10.00	1,380.00	
Turnips.....	58 Bu.	3.00	174.00	
Watermelons.....	460 Ea.	.50	230.00	\$ 32,875.95
FARM PRODUCTS USED ON FARM:				
Alfalfa.....	41 tons	\$ 45.00	\$ 1,845.00	
Barley.....	57 Bu.	2.50	142.50	
Corn.....	3,109 Bu.	1.75	5,440.75	
Corn, Ensilage.....	205 tons	7.50	1,537.50	
Hay, Lespedeza.....	16 tons	32.00	512.00	
Hay, Soybean.....	10 tons	25.00	250.00	
Hay, Pea Vine.....	2 tons	25.00	50.00	
Manure.....	185 tons	25.00	4,625.00	
Oats.....	210 Bu.	1.75	367.50	
Rye (Seed).....	36½ Bu.	2.55	93.08	
Soybeans, Yellow.....	218 Bu.	4.50	981.00	
Lespedeza Seed.....	2,019 Lbs.	.20	403.80	
Wheat.....	365 Bu.	2.25	821.25	\$ 17,069.38
Farm Products Used as Food.....				\$ 32,875.95
Farm Products Used on Farm.....				17,069.38
				\$ 49,945.33

COST OF PRODUCTION:

Salaries: Farm Sup't., Dairyman, Gardener.....	\$	5,232.00
Fertilizers.....		2,002.94
Feedstuffs for Dairy and Supplies.....		3,248.35
Farm Supplies.....		1,077.98
Farm Equipment.....		505.48
Motor Vehicles Operation and Tractors.....		1,492.52
Repairs.....		282.59
Veterinary Fees.....		17.00
Fencing.....		30.30
		<hr/>
	\$	13,889.16
Farm Products used on Farm.....		17,069.38
		<hr/>
	\$	30,958.54
		<hr/>
Profit from operations.....	\$	18,986.79
Receipts from Farm Products Sold.....		166.81
		<hr/>
	\$	19,153.60

TABLE NO. 1
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In institution.....	99	109
2. In custody outside institution.....	0	0
3. Total Number first of year.....	99	109
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Courts.....	70	57
5. Parole violators returned.....	3	2
6. Escapees returned.....	5	3
7. Total Admissions.....	78	62
8. On Roll and Admissions.....	177	171
Discharged During Year:		
9. Released.....	35	40
10. Escaped from institution.....	16	23
11. Transferred.....	16	10
12. Total discharges.....	68	73
Number on Roll End of Year:		
13. In institution.....	109	98
14. 13 and 12 equal 8.....	177	171
15. Average population for year.....	108.8	104.3
16. Normal capacity.....	120	120

TABLE NO. 2
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
Parents living together.....	49	34
Parents separated.....	16	11
Parents divorced.....	11	5
Mothers Deserted.....	1	3
Fathers Deserted.....	1	1
Illegitimate Children.....	6	3
Fathers Insane.....	1	0
Mothers Insane.....	2	4
Step-Fathers.....	17	15
Step-Mothers.....	5	11
Fathers Dead.....	19	23
Mothers Dead.....	7	12
Fathers Living.....	79	60
Mothers Living.....	93	69
Foster Mothers.....	1	2
Foster Fathers.....	0	1

TABLE NO. 3
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

County	Year Ended June 30, 1947			Year Ended June 30, 1948		
	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year	Total June 30th	Admissions During Year	Released During Year
Alamance.....	2	2		1		1
Beaufort.....	2	3		2	1	
Bladen.....	4	4		6	2	
Brunswick.....	1	1		1		
Caldwell.....	6	5	1	5	2	3
Carteret.....	1	2		1		
Caswell.....	1			2	1	
Catawba.....	1	1				1
Chowan.....	1		1	1	1	1
Cleveland.....	1	1		1		
Columbus.....	1	1				1
Craven.....	5		1	4	1	1
Cumberland.....	4	3	3	6	4	2
Davidson.....	2	3		5	6	1
Durham.....	6	2	2	7	5	1
Edgecombe.....	3	2	1	2		1
Franklin.....	1	1		1	1	
Granville.....	1	1				1
Guilford.....	2	1	1	1	1	2
Halifax.....	7	3		9	2	
Harnett.....					1	
Hertford.....	1					
Iredell.....	2	3		1	1	
Johnston.....	6	3	6	4	5	5
Jones.....	1	1		1		
Lee.....					1	
Lenoir.....	4	2	1	3		1
Martin.....	2	2	1			1
Mecklenburg.....	6	1	6	1	2	4
Nash.....	7	1	3	2		2
New Hanover.....	3	3				3
Onslow.....	2	2		3	2	
Pamlico.....	1			1	1	1
Pasquotank.....			1			
Perquimans.....			1			
Pitt.....	3	1	1	2	1	1
Randolph.....	1	1	1	2	1	
Richmond.....					1	
Robeson.....		2		2	2	
Rockingham.....				1	1	
Rowan.....	1	1				
Wake.....	10	7	3	11	5	3
Washington.....	2	2		1		1
Watauga.....	2	2		6	4	
Wayne.....	1					1
Wilson.....	1		1	1	1	
Yancey.....	1			1	1	1
Totals.....	109	70	35	98	57	40

TABLE NO. 4
AGE DISTRIBUTION

Age	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
10 Years.....	2	0
11 Years.....	1	5
12 Years.....	7	7
13 Years.....	18	11
14 Years.....	19	13
15 Years.....	29	23
16 Years.....	21	22
17 Years.....	7	11
18 Years.....	2	4
19 Years.....	2	1
20 Years.....	1	1
Totals.....	109	98

TABLE NO. 5
GRADE DISTRIBUTION AND RESULTS

School Year 1946-47

Grade	Enrolled	Promoted	Repeaters	Transferred Manual Training	Released	Escaped
First.....	2	2				
Second.....	5	4		1		
Third.....	12	6	4	1		1
Fourth.....	11	11				
Fifth.....	20	16	2		2	
Sixth.....	18	10	4	3		1
Seventh.....	13	11	1	1		
Eighth.....	10	9		1		
Ninth.....	4	3			1	
Tenth.....	3	2			1	
Totals.....	98	74	11	7	4	2

School Year 1947-48

First.....	1		1			
Second.....	5	3	1		1	
Third.....	10	0		1		
Fourth.....	10	7	1		1	1
Fifth.....	15	7	1	3	3	1
Sixth.....	22	11	4	1	2	4
Seventh.....	19	12	2	1		4
Eighth.....	10	6	1	1	1	1
Ninth.....	6	4	1			1
Tenth.....	4	4				
Totals.....	102	63	12	7	7	13

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—MEDICAL

DR. C. GORDON SMITH, JR.

Abrasions and Cuts.....	15	Furuncles.....	61	Poison Oak.....	11
Abdominal pain.....	4	Ganglion, wrist.....	1	Psoriasis.....	1
Abscesses.....	44	Gingivitis.....	1	Pyelitis.....	1
Acne.....	27	Granulating wound.....	1	Pyorrhea.....	1
Adhesions meatus.....	1	Growth, left nipple.....	1	Pytoriasis.....	1
Angioneurotic Edema.....	1	Gynecomastia.....	1	Rectal Bleeding.....	2
Appendicitis.....	2	Headaches.....	5	Redressing hand (amp.).....	6
Athletes Foot.....	5	Heat Stroke.....	1	Refraction of Eyes.....	1
Backache.....	14	Helminths.....	2	Removal of Cast.....	1
Balanitis.....	6	Hemoptysis.....	1	Removal fingernail.....	3
Bee Sting.....	3	Hernia.....	4	Rickets.....	1
Blisters.....	1	Hordeolum.....	1	Ringworm.....	9
Boils.....	17	Hyperacidity.....	1	Running Ear.....	2
Bony growth, ankle.....	1	Impetigo.....	3	Scabies.....	3
Broken Finger.....	2	Indigestion.....	2	Scar tissue.....	1
Broken Hand.....	1	Ingrowing nail.....	1	Seberrhea.....	1
Bruises.....	24	Infection.....	40	Shoulder separation.....	2
Burns.....	8	Injured Patells.....	1	Sinusitis.....	2
Carbuncles.....	3	Kidney Specimen.....	1	Soreness (appendages).....	28
Cheilitis.....	1	Lacerations.....	27	Sores.....	4
Chondroma Chest.....	2	Laryngitis.....	3	Splinters.....	2
Circumcision recommended.....	1	Leg ache.....	1	Sprains.....	19
Colds & Sore Throats.....	70	Lymphangitis.....	1	Strain.....	10
Comedones.....	1	Malaise.....	2	Suture, mouth.....	3
Constipation.....	1	Malaria.....	1	Swollen knee.....	4
Cramp, leg.....	1	Muscle strain.....	1	Tenia.....	8
Cysts.....	20	Myalgia.....	1	Thrombophlebitis, leg.....	1
Deafness.....	1	Myositis.....	1	Tongue-tied.....	1
Dermatits.....	7	Nausea.....	1	Tonsillitis.....	18
Dizziness.....	5	Neuralgia.....	1	Toothache.....	9
Dorsal Slit.....	1	Neurofiloma.....	1	Trauma.....	2
Ecthyma.....	1	Nose bleed.....	3	Trichyphytosis.....	6
Edema, foot.....	1	Osgood schlottus.....	1	U. R. I.....	8
Enuresis.....	7	Otitis.....	22	Ulcers.....	17
Epidermophytosis, Feet.....	4	Pain.....	2	Undescended testicle.....	2
Eye strain.....	4	Paronychia.....	4	Vaccine (furuncles).....	28
Fallen arches.....	4	Pediculosis.....	1	Vaccine (B Complex).....	1
Fever.....	1	Penile Lesion.....	2	Varicocele, left.....	1
F ssures.....	3	Petyriasis Roseae.....	1	Wart.....	4
Flu.....	1	Phymosis.....	4	Weak Ankle.....	3
Fractures.....	7	Physical Examination.....	4		
Fungus infection.....	3	Poison Ivy.....	13	Total Treatments.....	781

TABLE NO. 6
HEALTH STATISTICS—DENTAL

NORTH CAROLINA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH—DR. D. W. DUDLEY

Children Treated.....	118
Number Amalgam Fillings.....	116
Number Cement Fillings.....	6
Number Silver Nitrate Treatments.....	138
Number Teeth Extracted.....	47
Number Boys—Teeth Cleaned.....	118
Number Miscellaneous Treatments.....	12
Number Synthetic Fillings.....	61
<hr/>	
Total Number of Operations.....	498

LOCAL DENTISTS—OUTSIDE

Number Teeth Extracted.....	3
Treatments for Trench Mouth.....	1
<hr/>	
	4

HOSPITALIZATION—OUTSIDE

X-Ray Therapy.....	1
Herniorrhaphy.....	1
Amputation Fingers.....	1
Pneumonia.....	1
Bone in Throat.....	1
Sterilization.....	1
Cut Hand.....	1
Blood Tumor on Back.....	1
X-Ray Hand.....	2
Foreign Body in Eye.....	1
Concussion.....	1
Fracture Arm.....	1
Lacerated Fingers.....	1
Splint Finger Nails.....	1
<hr/>	
Total Number Cases Outside Hospital.....	15

TABLE NO. 7
BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME
IN INSTITUTION

Year Ended June 30, 1947

RELEASE STATUS

Length of Time	Number Released	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
11 Months	1			1	
12½ Months	1			1	
13 Months	1		1		
14 Months	2		2		
15 Months	1		1		
15½ Months	1		1		
17 Months	2		2		
18 Months	2		1		1
19 Months	3	1	2		
21 Months	1		1		
23 Months	1		1		
24 Months	4		1	2	1
25 Months	2		2		
26 Months	3		2		1
28 Months	2		2		
30 Months	3		2		1
31 Months	1		1		
33 Months	1		1		
35 Months	1				1
52 Months	1		1		
60 Months	1		1		
Totals	35	1	25	4	5

Year Ended June 30, 1948

11 Months	2		2		
12 Months	2		2		
13 Months	2	1	1		
14 Months	3		3		
15 Months	5	2	3		
16 Months	1		1		
17 Months	3		2		1
18 Months	3		3		
19 Months	2		2		
20 Months	1		1		
21 Months	1				1
22 Months	3	2	1		
24 Months	3		3		
27 Months	1		1		1
28 Months	1		1		
32 Months	1		1		
38 Months	1	1			
39 Months	1		1		
40 Months	1	1			
56 Months	1		1		
61 Months	1		1		
Totals	40	7	30	0	3



Jaycee—Sponsored Boy Scouts Prepares for Week



Bruce, Ivey, Woods, Lee and Mann Mowing Center Campus



Tommy Lynn and Six Setter Pups

TWELFTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL

HOFFMAN, N. C.

An Institution for the Training of Negro Boys



FOR THE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1948

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

OFFICIAL STAFF

I. ADMINISTRATION

P. R. BROWN, Superintendent.....	April 1, 1944
L. C. McLAURIN, Asst. Budget Officer.....	March 24, 1946
MRS. CATHERINE D. RIDDICK, Stenographer.....	September 1, 1947

II. INSTRUCTION

L. V. BALSLEY, Boys' Supervisor-Teacher.....	June 25, 1943
MRS. P. A. BALSLEY, Primary Teacher.....	September 1, 1943
MISS E. BETHEA, Art Instructor.....	September 1, 1947
MRS. J. S. BROWN, Educational Director.....	September 1, 1944
MISS M. T. GADDY, H. S. Teacher.....	September 24, 1947
F. E. RIDDICK, H. S. Teacher.....	September 1, 1947
M. A. JOHNSON, Barbering and H. S. Teacher.....	August 1, 1947
MRS. D. B. SHAW, Primary Teacher.....	September 15, 1946
MISS W. V. SMALL, Case Worker.....	June 15, 1944
MRS. N. B. STUCKEY, Grade Teacher.....	December 1, 1947
MISS EVELYN THOMAS, Home Economics.....	July 19, 1948
MISS L. E. WILLIAMS, Grade Teacher.....	September 1, 1944

VOCATIONAL

MRS. R. B. BOSTICK, Trade Instructor.....	October 1, 1945
W. F. CLARK, Dairy Supervisor.....	July 1, 1946
G. R. GREEN, Trade Instructor.....	February 13, 1948
MRS. A. R. HAILEY, Trade Instructor.....	June 18, 1946
MRS. I. M. McLAURIN, Trade Instructor.....	August 1, 1947
MRS. G. M. McLEOD, Trade Instructor.....	December 15, 1947
J. A. MOORE, Trade Instructor.....	June 1, 1947
J. T. GIBSON, Trade Instructor.....	July 16, 1948

III. CUSTODIAL CARE

MRS. C. B. HOOPER, Trade Instructor.....	September 6, 1947
H. L. McLEOD, Cook.....	December 15, 1947
MRS. A. MOORE, Cook.....	March 6, 1945
MRS. STARKES BROWN.....	September 1, 1948

LAUNDRY

J. H. BOSTICK, Laundry Supervisor.....	October 1, 1945
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MEDICAL AND SURGICAL

MRS. A. G. CLARK, Nurse.....	July 1, 1946
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FARM, GARDEN, DAIRY

V. E. CROWDER.....	January 1, 1943
RAYMOND HAILEY.....	August 23, 1944

IV. OPERATION OF PLANT

E. S. DOUGLASS, Vocational Shop.....	June 1, 1948
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V. MAINTENANCE OF PLANT

J. C. FELDER, General Maintenance.....	October 21, 1944
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REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

My dear Mr. Leonard:

You will find herewith the biennial report of the Morrison Training School for Negro Boys covering the period 1946-1948. The institution was officially opened January 5, 1925.

The institution has operated at its maximum capacity and most of the time above its maximum capacity for this biennium. Many applications were rejected because of crowded conditions, and many welfare departments found it difficult to find placements outside of the institution. However, we have striven to make the best of overcrowded quarters, hoping that relief will come in the near future.

Our sewage disposal system is completed. Gas stoves have been installed and in use since 1947 without injury to anyone using them. An unused garage has been converted into a temporary cannery, and has been in use since the summer of 1947. Power sealers for number 10 and number 3 cans are used. Roofs on the infirmary, Redd Building, Varser Hall, Parson Hall, and McLean Building have been repaired temporarily until major repairs can be done. The dining hall has been painted on the inside each year; Parson Hall, McLean Building, Sarah Louise Boyd Cottage and the infirmary were plastered and painted on the inside. Screens were repaired and remade, when necessary, for all buildings each year. A lounging barn for the cows has been completed. All this construction and repair work was done by the boys under the supervision of the industrial arts teachers. Many of our buildings are still in need of major repairs, such as roofs, floors, bathroom equipment, and central heat for the dining hall.

The health of our boys has been exceptionally fine when compared with polio cases and other communicable diseases in communities around us, and from which our boys come. The type of food and care they receive, plus their training in good health habits are largely responsible for the freedom from epidemics that we have enjoyed for the past biennium. Physical health results in a happy community, exhibiting a readiness for work and play.

Our farm consists of 685 acres with 390 acres under cultivation. Modern methods of farming are stressed and farm practices are approved. Our herd of 19 mixed Jersey and Guernsey cows has been greatly improved by the help of a certified dairyman. In the fall of 1947 a Holstein bull was purchased from Eastern Carolina Training School. Permanent pastures have been seeded, and are helping to solve our feed problem, but our milk supply is not sufficient for our needs. Alberta and Georgia Belle peach seedlings were planted in the spring of 1947 under the personal supervision of Mr. T. A. Haywood. From this orchard we hope to increase the variety of food for our table. In the fall of 1947 we planted 10,000 pine seedlings to help prevent soil erosion. Farm machinery is badly needed. It is impossible to properly cultivate our crops with the one tractor and six mules that we have. Harvesting grain is a major problem. During the spring of 1947 we lost most of our grain because we had to wait for a neighbor to harvest our crop. Hence equipment is needed to cultivate and increase production, to harvest our grain crops, and to sterilize and separate our milk.

The Golden Rule is emphasized in all of our activities whether related to staff or boys. The Sabbath School each Sunday is an inspiring and uplifting experience for our entire community, expressing itself in many helpful ways. According to a study completed April 12, 1948 there were 118 boys without church membership with only 11 boys who attended any form of Sabbath School before coming to Morrison. There were 200 boys without any club membership. Our Sabbath School seeks to reach each individual, offering a challenge of fellowship with other human beings. Ministers from our neighboring communities come for special services when convenient, but the second Sunday of each month Rev. Perkins of Hoffman conducts our worship services. Special programs are arranged for special religious holidays, such as Thanksgiving, Christmas and Easter. Our Christmas and Sunrise Easter programs are especially impressive and inspiring. Many visitors attend these programs. Daily devotional periods are held when day school is in session. We feel that early Christian training is a safeguard and a guide to a happy useful life.

Our educational department is fortunate with teachers holding Class A certificates and showing a spirit of deep concern for the best possible development of each boy according to his ability. Standard achievement and intelligence tests are administered by Miss Juanita Noland, State Psychologist of Correctional Institutions, and our academic staff. These tests are a great help in grade placements and work assignments. Our grades vary according to the needs of the boys. We seek to prepare those who are planning to continue in school for an uninterrupted school attendance when they return home. In 1947 our grades ranged from one to ten; in 1948, from one to eleven, with qualified teachers in charge of the high school. Our State Course of Study is used as a guide and textbooks, supplementary books, and teaching materials are supplied. Each boy attends school a half day, making the school day begin at 8:00 and lasting through 4:15 with one hour for lunch. Movies and monthly parties are planned by the academic staff, other staff members participating when needed. Our commencement at the close of each school year starts on the second Friday night of May with the primary program, and the last Friday night closes the series with class night of the eighth grade. Parents and visitors are invited to all of these programs. Mr. T. A. Haywood, former Chairman of our Board, presented certificates until this year his coming was prevented by illness.

Our recreational program does not fully reach our expectations, but it shows improvement. Intramural games are enjoyed by all the boys and the large number of boys who participate show great improvement in a knowledge of different games, in the practice of good sportsmanship, and the dexterity and enthusiasm with which they play the games. Football, baseball, and basketball teams are selected from the best players; thus making it possible to play other schools on and off our campus, and bringing a fair proportion of the victories home. Other forms of recreation are supervised indoors, games, given largely by the Coca-Cola Bottling Company of Hamlet, movies, parties, library reading, and club memberships.

I wish to extend to you my personal appreciation for the interest and cooperation you have given Morrison and me. Your contributions at Christmas, the large collection of magazines you bring from time to time have endeared you to the heart of each of us.

Other friends and organizations to whom I feel deeply grateful are Mr. and Mrs. Preston Kelsey, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Robinson, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Bethea, Dr. Charlotte Hawkins Brown, Mr. M. M. Tilly, for books, magazines, maps, and charts; the North Carolina Federation of Woman's Clubs for birthday gifts to the boys; The North Carolina Federation of Colored Women's Clubs and the Welfare Departments of New Hanover, Anson, Cabarrus, Halifax, Forsyth, Durham, Guilford, Caldwell, and Wake Counties for Christmas contributions and gifts; Judge Redd of the Juvenile Court of Charlotte, the Juvenile Court of Guilford County, Mr. S. L. Baxter and the Kiwanis Club of Greenville for Christmas contributions.

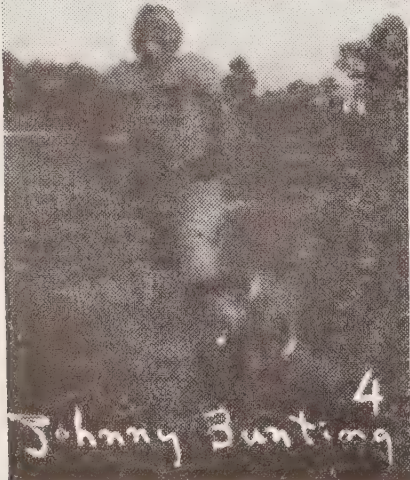
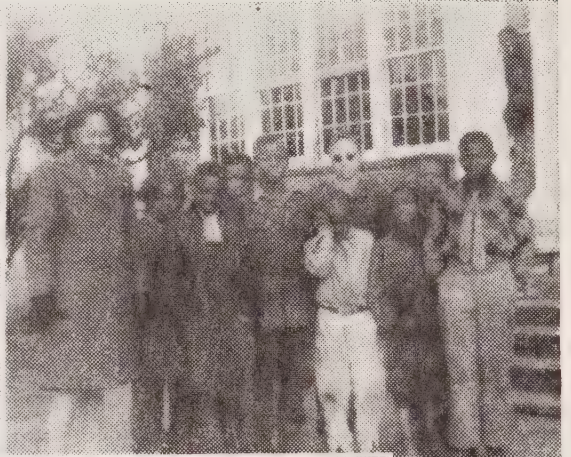
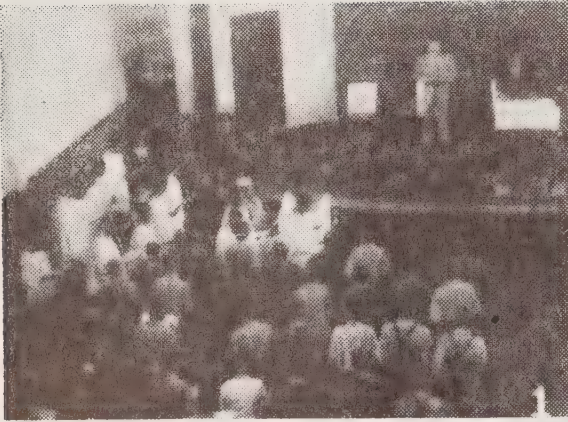
The staff has been exceptionally loyal and cooperative with a sympathetic understanding of our problems and a willingness to render service even though the hours were long and the salaries inadequate. Without their help I could do little. I wish to extend to them my sincere gratitude.

No correctional institution or public school can go on without the spiritual and physical help that comes from the children themselves. The boys have been patient where their own comforts were lacking, industrious and willing when work was needed to be done outside of their regular duties, and trusting when placed on their honor. Although some have failed to live up to the promises, I am thankful to and for the large number of boys who have shown by their conduct that they are willing to be guided by the rules and regulations of the institution at all times and help others do the same.

I wish to express my profound gratitude to His Excellency, the Governor of North Carolina, the Budget Bureau, the Budget Commission, the Chairman and members of the Correction Board, and the citizens of North Carolina for the support given Morrison in the building of a finer citizenry.

Respectfully submitted,

P. R. BROWN, *Superintendent.*



Johnny Bunting



GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of opening ----- January 5, 1925

CAPITAL ASSETS JUNE 30, 1947:

Land:

Woodlands -----	\$3,440.00	
Improved Farm Land -----	4,975.00	
Campus -----	1,750.00	\$ 10,165.00
Buildings -----		205,503.96
Non-Structural -----		22,972.00
Equipment -----		13,279.25
Livestock -----		3,650.00
		<hr/>
Total Capital Asests -----		\$255,570.21

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

June 30, 1948

<i>Year</i>	<i>Allotment Balance</i>
1929 -----	\$ 2.99
1937 -----	20.01
1938 -----	4.69
1943 -----	5,553.59

1947 APPROPRIATION:

1. General Vocational Building:		
a. Building -----	\$60,000.00	
b. Equipment -----	10,000.00	
2. Two brooder houses (poultry unit) -----	3,600.00	
3. Repairs and additions to kitchen -----	15,000.00	
4. Three classrooms and one laboratory -----	20,000.00	
Total -----		\$108,600.00

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND

	Fiscal Year 1946-47	Fiscal Year 1947-48
REVENUE: Chapter 500 of 1947 Title V-4 (4)		
Appropriations.....	\$ 85,837	\$ 124,225
Receipts.....	1,132	852
Total Revenue.....	\$ 86,969	125,077
EXPENDITURES:		
Administration.....	6,093	8,452
Instruction.....	17,885	27,441
Custodial Care.....	42,234	55,700
Operation of Plant.....	4,025	7,749
Maintenance of Plant.....	6,467	4,714
Additions and Betterments.....	1,246	21,000
Emergency Bonus.....	3,999	
Emergency Salaries.....	3,042	
Total.....	\$ 84,991	\$ 125,056
Balance.....	\$ 1,978	\$ 21

STATEMENT OF PER CAPITA AND MAINTENANCE COST
FOR TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1948

	1946-47		1947-48	
	Maintenance	Per Capita	Maintenance	Per Capita
Administration.....	\$ 6,092.79	\$ 33.02	\$ 8,451.23	\$ 42.47
Instruction.....	17,884.61	96.94	27,440.47	137.89
Custodial Care.....	42,233.64	228.70	55,699.72	279.89
Operation of Plant.....	4,024.44	21.71	7,748.85	38.94
Maintenance of Plant.....	6,466.84	35.05	4,713.29	23.68
Additions and Betterments.....	1,245.89	6.75	21,000.00	111.11
Emergency Bonus.....	3,998.03	20.53		
Emergency Salaries.....	3,041.80	16.49		
All Sources.....	84,988.04	460.64	125,053.25	624.22
Own Receipts*.....	450.26	2.49	852.61	4.28
Appropriations.....	84,537.77	458.15	124,200.64	619.94
Average Number enrolled.....	184.5		199	

STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN AND DAIRY
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1948

Revenue	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Farm Products Used as Food:				
Collards.....	1,120 lbs.	\$.10	\$ 112.00	
String Beans.....	300 bu.	1.50	450.00	
Rutabagas.....	50 bu.	1.50	75.00	
Beets.....	20 bu.	2.00	40.00	
Carrots.....	30 bu.	2.00	60.00	
Cabbage.....	122 bags	1.50	183.00	
Cucumbers.....	72 bags	1.50	108.00	
Squash.....	87 bu.	1.50	130.50	
Tomatoes.....	288 bu.	2.00	576.00	
White Potatoes.....	385 bu.	2.00	770.00	
Onions.....	225 bu.	1.50	337.50	
Mustard Greens.....	100 bu.	1.75	175.00	
Turnips.....	122 bu.	1.50	183.00	
Spinach.....	137 bu.	2.00	274.00	
Tender Greens.....	110 bu.	1.50	165.00	
Okra.....	75 bu.	2.00	150.00	
Sweet Potatoes.....	900 bu.	2.00	1,800.00	
Green Corn.....	300 bu.	2.00	600.00	
Lima Beans.....	75 bu.	2.00	150.00	
Kale.....	50 bu.	1.50	75.00	
Radishes.....	25 bu.	1.50	37.50	
Cantaloupes.....	900	.04	36.00	
Watermelons.....	3,000	.20	600.00	
Peanuts.....	50 bags	3.00	150.00	
Lettuce.....	25 bu.	2.00	50.00	
Wheat.....	400 bu.	2.00	800.00	
Milk.....	5,475 gals.	.60	3,285.00	
Pork.....	2,122 lbs.	.20	424.40	
Canned Fruits and Vegetables				
Greens No. 10.....	1,278	.50	639.00	
String Beans No. 10.....	930	.50	465.00	
Squash No. 10.....	161	.40	64.40	
Carrots No. 10.....	148	.60	88.80	
Tomatoes No. 10.....	522	.50	261.00	
Peaches No. 10.....	995	.50	497.50	
Total.....				\$ 13,812.60

Revenue	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Farm Products Used on The Farm:				
Rye.....	30 bu.	\$ 2.00	\$ 60.00	
Barley.....	14 bu.	2.00	28.00	
Oat (hay).....	12 tons	40.00	480.00	
Wheat and Barley Hay.....	10 tons	35.00	350.00	
Lespedeza.....	22 tons	30.00	660.00	
Peanut Hay.....	16 tons	35.00	560.00	
Corn.....	950 bu.	2.00	1,900.00	
Silage.....	75 tons	20.00	1,500.00	
Total.....				\$ 5,538.00
Farm Products Sold:				
Approved Practices.....			215.86	
Sale of Bi-Colored Lespedeza.....			216.00	
Sale of one Calf.....			20.00	
Total.....				\$ 451.86
Total Revenue.....				\$ 19,802.46
Expenses:				
Maintenance Fund Cost.....			\$ 12,413.80	
Used on Farm.....			5,538.00	
				\$ 17,951.80
Nominal Profit for Operation.....				\$ 1,850.66

STATEMENT OF OPERATION FARM, GARDEN AND DAIRY
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1947

Revenue	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Farm Products Used as Food:				
Milk.....	6,123 gals.	\$.60	\$ 3,673.80	
Collards.....	1,002 lbs.	.10	100.20	
String Beans.....	180 bu.	1.50	270.00	
Hens.....	620 lbs.	.24	148.80	
Eggs.....	329 doz.	.40	131.60	
Rutabagas.....	142 bu.	1.50	213.00	
Beets.....	832 bun.	.10	8.32	
Carrots.....	173 bun.	.10	17.30	
Cabbage.....	4,100 lbs.	.05	205.00	
Cucumbers.....	1,431 lbs.	.05	71.55	
Squash.....	66 bu.	2.00	132.00	
Tomatoes.....	421 bu.	1.50	631.50	
Peaches.....	438 bu.	1.50	724.50	
Plums.....	8 bu.	2.00	16.00	
White Potatoes.....	205 bu.	2.00	410.00	
Onions.....	164 bu.	1.25	205.00	
Pork.....	5,355 lbs.	.30	1,606.50	
Mustard.....	3,500 lbs.	.04	140.00	
Turnips.....	3,970 bun.	.12	476.40	
Spinach.....	4,110 lbs.	.04	164.40	
Tender Greens.....	1,380 lbs.	.04	55.20	
Okra.....	191 lbs.	.06	11.46	
Sweet Potatoes.....	710 bu.	1.50	1,065.00	
Green Corn.....	1,600 doz.	.30	480.00	
Lima Beans.....	91 bu.	4.00	364.00	
Red Pepper.....	122 lbs.	.12	14.64	
Bell Pepper.....	26 bu.	3.00	78.00	
Kale.....	1,960 lbs.	.06	117.60	
Wheat.....	110 bu.	1.75	192.50	
Radishes.....	860 lbs.	.04	34.40	
Cantaloupes.....	145 bu.	1.50	217.50	
Veal.....	620 lbs.	.25	155.00	
Watermelons.....	4,520 ea.	.20	904.00	
Canned Peaches (No. 10 Cans).....	993 cans	.50	496.50	
Corn Canned (No. 3 Cans).....	280 cans	.15	42.00	
Greens Canned (No. 10 Cans).....	439 cans	.40	175.60	
Green Peas Canned (No. 3 Cans).....	160 cans	.15	24.00	
Green Beans Canned (No. 10 Cans).....	340 cans	.40	136.00	
Tomatoes Canned (No. 10 Cans).....	520 cans	.40	208.00	
Total.....				\$ 14,117.27

Revenue	Quantity	Price	Amount	Total
Farm Products Consumed on Farm:				
Wheat.....	52 bu.	\$ 2.50	130.00	
Barley.....	63 bu.	2.10	132.00	
Corn.....	750 bu.	1.50	1,125.00	
Rye Hay.....	17 tons	35.00	595.00	
Oats-Hay.....	15 tons	40.00	600.00	
Lespedeza.....	18 tons	40.00	720.00	
Silage.....	75 tons	20.00	1,500.00	
Peanuts.....	62 bu.	3.00	186.00	
Total.....				\$ 4,988.30
Farm Products Sold:				
Lespedeza.....			\$ 122.70	
Total Revenue.....				\$ 19,288.27
Expenses:				
Maintenance Fund Cost—Exhibit “D”.....			\$11,000.45	
Farm Products Used on Farm.....			4,988.30	
				15,988.75
Nominal Profit From Operations.....				\$ 3,239.52

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	1946-47	1947-48
Number in Institution at Beginning of Year.....	165	166
Number Received from Courts.....	103	108
Number Parole Violators Returned.....	10	8
Number Escaped Persons Returned.....	93	67
Number other Admissions.....	2	2
Total Admissions.....	208	185
Total under Care During Year.....	373	351
Number Conditional Releases.....	87	50
Number Escapes.....	118	97
Number other Separations.....	2	
Total Separations.....	207	147
Number in Institution at Close of Year.....	166	204
Number Discharged from Supervision.....	238	8

PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION
(Study of April 12, 1948)

Living with both parents	46
Living with mothers	69
Living with fathers	18
Living with grandmothers	17
Living with relatives	21
Miscellaneous	41
Total	212

OFFENSES BACK OF COMMITMENTS
(Study of April 12, 1948)

Stealing	109
Breaking and entering	72
Parents lost control	58
Larceny	53
Truancy	48
Runaway	23
Nuisance	8
Receiving (stolen goods)	7
Neglected	5
Fighting	4
Robbery	3
Murder	3
Forging checks	2
State prison	2
Burning barn and ten horses	2
Beat an old man unconscious	2
Mother in prison	1
Accessory to murder	1
Crime against nature	1
Shot a man	1
Carrying concealed weapon	1
Begging	1

SUNDAY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AND CHURCH MEMBERSHIP OF BOYS
COMING TO MORRISON

(Study of 212 Boys April 12, 1948)

Sunday School Attendance -----	11	
No Sunday School Attendance -----	201	
Total -----		212
Church Membership:		
Baptist -----	59	
Methodist -----	15	
Church of God -----	7	
Disciples -----	5	
Presbyterian -----	3	
House of Prayer -----	2	
Holiness -----	1	
Jehovah's Witnesses -----	1	
Catholic -----	1	
No Membership -----	118	
Total -----		212

PUBLIC SCHOOL ATTENDANCE BEFORE COMING TO
MORRISON TRAINING SCHOOL

(Study of 212 boys April 12, 1948)

Good Attendance -----	9	
Poor Attendance -----	203	
Total -----		212

CLUB EXPERIENCE OF BOYS COMMITTED TO MORRISON

(Study of 212 boys April 12, 1948)

Communities with Playgrounds -----	62	
Communities without Playgrounds -----	150	
Total -----		212
Number of boys attending local Playgrounds -----	28	
Number of boys who did not attend Playgrounds -----	184	
Total -----		212

NUMBER OF BOYS IN INSTITUTION BY AGE
(Study Made April 12, 1948)

Age	Number	Age	Number
9	2	14	44
10	3	15	78
11	9	16	38
12	13	17	6
13	18	18	1
Total		212	

NUMBER OF BOYS BY COUNTIES
Month Ending June 30, 1948

Alamance	4	Franklin	2	Pamlico	--
Alexander	1	Gaston	4	Pasquotank	1
Alleghany	--	Gates	1	Pender	1
Anson	2	Graham	--	Perquimans	4
Ashe	--	Granville	2	Person	--
Avery	--	Greene	--	Pitt	4
Beaufort	5	Guilford	13	Polk	2
Bertie	2	Halifax	6	Randolph	4
Bladen	1	Harnett	2	Richmond	3
Brunswick	--	Haywood	--	Robeson	2
Buncombe	7	Henderson	2	Rockingham	6
Burke	1	Hertford	--	Rowan	2
Cabarrus	3	Hoke	--	Rutherford	--
Caldwell	2	Hyde	--	Sampson	--
Camden	--	Iredell	3	Scotland	2
Carteret	1	Jackson	--	Stanly	1
Caswell	--	Johnston	5	Stokes	--
Catawba	--	Jones	--	Surry	--
Chatham	1	Lee	3	Swain	--
Cherokee	--	Lenoir	1	Transylvania	--
Chowan	1	Lincoln	1	Tyrrell	--
Clay	--	Macon	1	Union	2
Cleveland	1	Madison	--	Vance	2
Columbus	--	Martin	2	Wake	12
Craven	6	McDowell	--	Warren	1
Cumberland	3	Mecklenburg	14	Washington	1
Currituck	--	Mitchell	--	Watauga	--
Dare	1	Montgomery	2	Wayne	3
Davidson	1	Moore	3	Wilkes	--
Davie	1	Nash	3	Wilson	5
Duplin	1	New Hanover	5	Yadkin	--
Durham	3	Northampton	1	Yancey	--
Edgecombe	5	Orange	--		
Forsyth	16	Onslow	1		
				Total	204

GRADE DISTRIBUTION
(Study of 212 boys April 12, 1948)

Grade	Number	Grade	Number
First	27	Seventh	12
Second	13	Eighth	13
Third	26	Ninth	10
Fourth	25	Tenth	8
Fifth	45	Eleventh	2
Sixth	31		

HEALTH STATISTICS
July 1, 1947—June 30, 1948

Cases	Number Treated 1946-47	Number Treated 1947-48	Remarks
Sore Throat	16	20	
Tonsillitis	2	6	
X-Rays	6	2	Negative
Cuts and bruises	615	701	
Typhoid Vaccine	178	206	
Headaches	125	115	
Colds	96	188	
Eye Complaints	9	6	
Scabies	51	23	
Sprains	24	32	
Fractures:			
Fractures of left collar bone		1	
Fractures of Right forearm		1	
Fractures of right leg	1	2	
Fracture of left leg (Compound)		1	
Burns(minor)	3	6	
Ear Ache	4	8	
Cardiac Disturbance	1	1	
Lacerations with sutures	23	28	
Trench Mouth	45		
Constipation	6	3	
Epistaxis	2	2	
Pediculosis (Corpois)		8	
Boils	31	18	
Athletes Foot	10	9	
Minor Operations:			
Incision and drainage of thumb		1	
Removal of large toe nail (right)		1	
Removal of third toe nail (right)	1		
Dental Clinic:			
Number of teeth cleaned	178	207	
Amalgam fillings	63	81	
Cement fillings	44	52	
Silver Nitrate treatments	108	180	
Teeth extracted	118	168	
Gum infections	3	4	

RELEASES—TIME SPENT IN INSTITUTION

Months	Number	
	1946-47	1947-48
14.....	1	
15.....	1	
16.....		1
17.....	1	1
18.....	5	2
19.....	10	2
20.....	17	3
21.....	13	2
22.....	10	1
23.....	6	5
24.....	7	8
25.....	5	8
26.....	4	2
27.....	1	1
28.....	1	5
29.....		3
30.....	1	1
31.....		2
32.....	1	
33.....		
34.....		
35.....		1
36.....		
37.....		
38.....	1	
39.....		
40.....		1
41.....	2	
Total.....	87	50

FIFTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

STATE-HOME AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

(Samarcand Manor)

EAGLE SPRINGS, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

OFFICERS

MISS REVA MITCHELL.....Superintendent
MISS BETH RICHARDSON.....Budget Officer
DR. J. P. BOWEN.....Physician
DR. G. G. HERR.....Dentist

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction and Training,
Raleigh, North Carolina

Dear Mr. Leonard:

It is my privilege to submit to you the biennial report of the State Home and industrial School for Girls covering the years 1946-1947 and 1947-1948. The usual statistics are appended herewith.

During the two year period we have carried on our classification and individualized planning for the children. We have continued our system of academic and vocational instruction. Through our system of student government we have endeavored to give as much responsibility to the student as possible.

Our medical work has progressed under the able direction of Dr. J. P. Bowen of Aberdeen. Dr. G. G. Herr of Southern Pines has faithfully cared for our dental needs. They, together with our resident nurse, have given constant care to the physical needs of the children. We have at all times furnished the children an adequate and well balanced diet. They have had physical exercise in work and play. We have had no serious accidents, illnesses or deaths during this period.

We have had a full time church worker, who teaches classes in character education and has charge of all religious services.

We hope that we are successful in our attempt to make the individual child stronger physically, mentally and spiritually.

In some respects, this has been a difficult period. In the first part of the biennium we were desperately understaffed. It was impossible to secure the high type personnel so essential in dealing with the maladjusted children committed to us. Our salary scale is too low to interest this type person. It is gratifying to know that we are almost full staffed at this time. However, we lack people of specialized training which is essential to a well rounded program. We also need additional staff members to lessen the hours for the people who are on constant duty with the children.

We have also been conscious of the weakness of our physical plant. The fact that the dormitories which house our girls are not fireproof cause us constant uneasiness. Perhaps this has also been a factor in reducing our population. If this is true, this means that some children in our State are not receiving the training and care that we could give them, if we had adequate and safe buildings.

I consider that our two greatest needs at Samarcand would be met, by replacing all frame buildings with fireproof structures and by offering salaries adequate to interest people of specialized training. We are requesting these in our biennial budget and we trust that the General Assembly will give us careful consideration.

In conclusion I wish to express my sincere thanks to the members of the Board for their support. I appreciate the loyal cooperation of the staff and students. I am grateful to all agencies with whom we deal for a fine spirit of cooperation and assistance in our efforts to rehabilitate the children committed to our care.

Respectfully submitted,

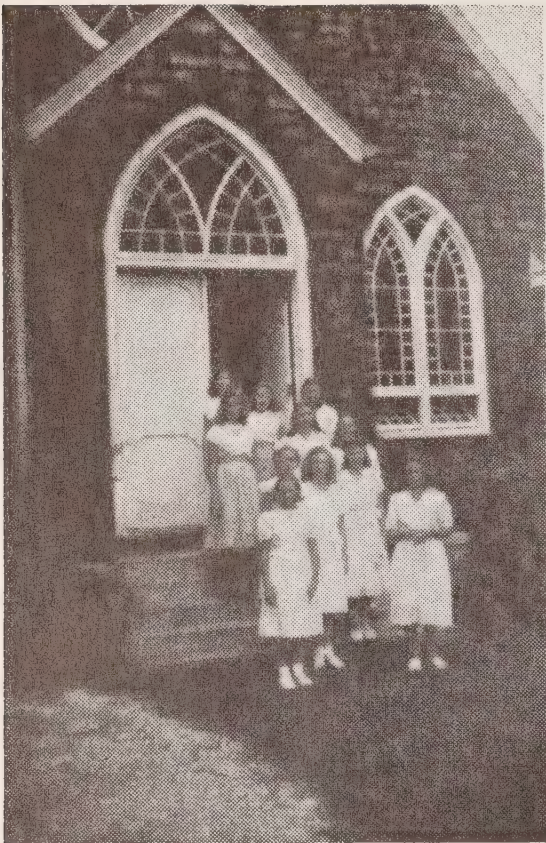
REVA MITCHELL, *Superintendent.*



Husking Corn



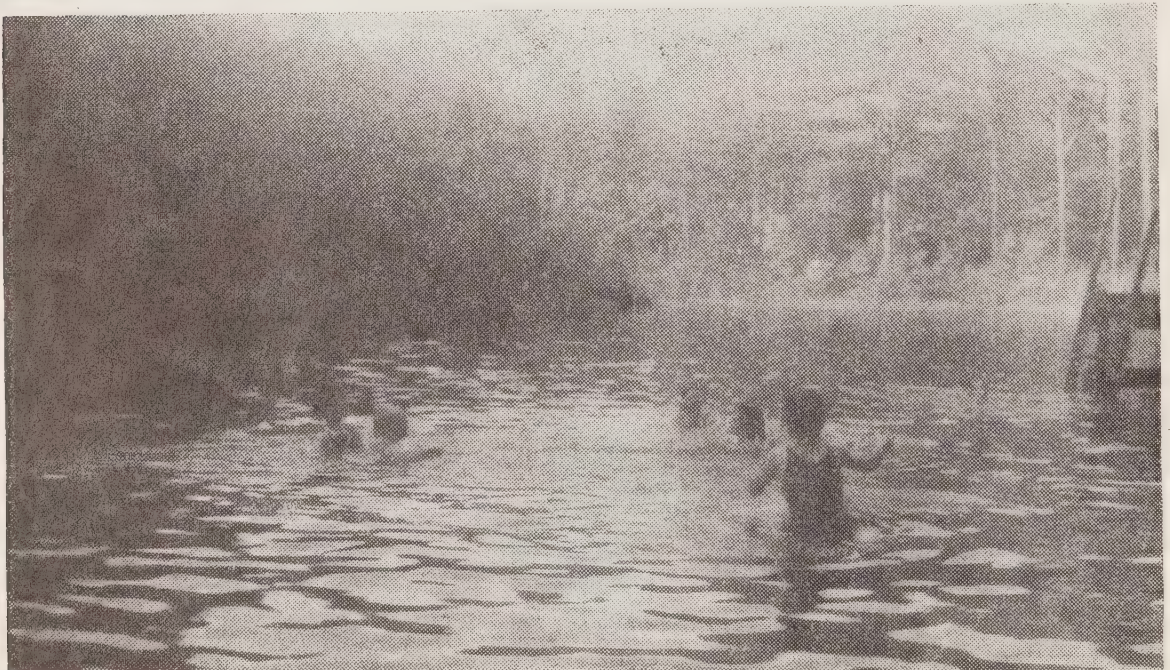
All Girls Do Some Work in the Gardens



*All girls attend church services
each Sunday in our own chapel*



*Getting ready for the Annual
Fourth of July Barbecue*



The Lake—The most popular spot on the campus

PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1946

	Fiscal Year 1944-1945	Fiscal Year 1945-1946
REVENUES		
Appropriation Account:		
Land.....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10
EXPENDITURES		
Land.....		
Balance June 30.....	\$ 1,274.10	\$ 1,274.10

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
REVENUES		
Appropriation Account:		
1. Renovation of Present Buildings.....	\$.....	\$ 60,000.00
2. Two Dormitories and Equipment.....		159,000.00
3. Dairy Barn, Silos and Feed Barn.....		50,000.00
4. Cold Storage, Milk Handling, Equipment & Cannery.....		42,000.00
Total Appropriation.....		\$ 302,000.00
EXPENDITURES		
1. Renovation of Present Buildings.....		
2. Two Dormitories and Equipment.....		
3. Dairy Barn, Silos and Feed Barn.....		
4. Cold Storage, Milk Handling, Equipment & Cannery.....		
Balance June 30.....		\$ 302,000.00

MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
REVENUES		
Appropriation.....	\$ 95,022.00	\$ 127,072.00
Institutional Receipts:		
Instruction.....	112.25	300.00
Farm.....	58.10	
Refunds.....	376.04	2,241.46
	\$ 95,568.39	\$ 129,613.46
EXPENDITURES		
Administration.....	\$ 8,747.98	\$ 11,239.07
Instruction.....	6,904.98	10,090.61
Custodial care.....	47,094.50	69,587.64
Operation of plant.....	10,011.35	11,551.42
Maintenance of plant.....	5,161.72	5,781.26
Additions and Betterments.....		
Emergency Bonus.....	2,730.57	
Emergency Salary.....	3,839.25	
Refunds.....	376.04	2,241.46
	\$ 84,866.39	\$ 110,491.46
Excess revenue over expense (unallotted).....	\$ 10,702.00	\$ 19,122.00

AVERAGE POPULATION AND MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
Administration.....	\$ 56.08	\$ 74.43
Instruction.....	44.26	66.83
Subsistence.....	76.02	117.48
Housekeeping.....	40.68	65.67
Wearing Apparel.....	24.68	25.94
Laundry.....	11.46	12.14
Medical care.....	21.37	27.56
Recreation.....	8.97	13.22
Farm, garden, dairy.....	116.66	193.43
Cannery.....	1.92	5.11
Auxiliary to custodial care.....	.13	.29
Operation of plant.....	64.17	76.50
Maintenance of plant.....	23.47	36.39
Insurance.....	9.62	1.90
Additions and betterments.....		
Emergency bonus.....	24.61	
Emergency Salary.....	17.50	
Totals.....	541.60	716.89
Average number of pupils.....	156	151

TABLE NO. 1

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of opening	July 18, 1918
Plant:	
Total	\$ 598,723.00

	Year Ended	
	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
Total acreage of property owned.....	393	393
Additional acreage rented.....	---	---
Total acreage under cultivation.....	160	160
Buildings.....	\$ 362,307.83	\$ 362,307.83
Non-Structural.....	66,865.92	66,865.92
Equipment.....	11,510.00	12,350.00

Livestock:	
Mules.....	2
Dairy Cattle.....	57
Pigs.....	60
Poultry:	
Chickens.....	400
Young Turkeys.....	120

Officers and Employees Actually in Service at End of Year	June 30, 1947			June 30, 1948		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Superintendent.....		1	1		1	1
Budget Officer & Bookkeeper.....		1	1		1	1
Secretary & Stenographer.....		1	1		2	2
Teachers.....		5	5		5	5
Dietitian.....		6	6		5	5
Hall Counsellors.....		4	4		4	4
Laundry.....		1	1		1	1
Physician.....	1		1	1		1
Nurse.....		1	1		1	1
Athletic Director.....		1	1		1	1
Farm Workers.....	4		4	4		4
Dairy Workers.....	2		2	2		2
Storekeeper.....		1	1			
Utilities.....	3		3	3		3
Totals.....	10	22	32	10	21	31

Average population.....	165	151
Cost per capita per annum (all sources).....	541.60	716.89
Cost per capita per annum (receipts).....	1.09	1.99
Cost per capita per annum (appropriation).....	540.51	714.90
Total capacity—200 beds		

TABLE NO. 2
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
Number on books first of year.....	167	147
Admissions during year:		
From courts.....	65	89
Parole violators returned.....	13	20
Escapees returned.....	6	3
Other (returned from hospitalization).....	4	10
Returned from temporary parole.....	13	16
Total admissions.....	101	138
Total under care.....	268	285
Discharged during year.....		
Paroled.....	90	88
Discharged.....	5	13
Escapes.....	7	3
Temporary paroled (hospitalization etc.).....	19	30
Total discharges.....	121	134
In institution at end of year.....	147	151
Average daily resident population during the year.....	156	151

MARITAL STATUS 1947-48

Broken homes.....	24
One parent dead.....	37
Both parents dead.....	4
Both parents living.....	40
Unwed mothers.....	4
Average time in institution.....	1 yr. 10 months

TABLE NO. 3
MEDICAL REPORT

	1946-1947	1947-1948
Examinations (new and returned girls).....	90	109
Gonorrhea:		
Smears taken for gonorrhea infection.....	1,045	966
Treatments given for gonorrhea.....	1,595	20 (Penicilin)
On treatment line at beginning of year.....	54	4
New girls added to treatment line.....	2	24
Old cases returned for treatment.....	4	2
Released from treatment as arrested or cured.....	54	27
Went home while still on treatment.....	5	1
On treatment line at end of year.....	1	2
Syphilis:		
Wassermans taken.....	155	161
On Luetic treatment at beginning of year.....	8	11
New cases added to Luetic treatment.....	9	5
Old cases returned for treatment.....	10	5
Released from treatment as arrested or cured.....	4	6
Went home while still on treatment.....	5	8
On Luetic treatment at end of year.....	11	3
Hookworm:		
Feces examined.....	110	150
Treatment given.....	25	21
Acne.....	27	243
Athletes Foot.....	565	383
Boils and infections.....	65	60
Burns and scalds.....	3	18
Cuts and abrasions.....	52	27
Colds and sore throats.....	193	453
Constipation.....	25	189
Earaches.....	94	282
Eczema.....	2	55
Examinations at Duke Hospital.....	9	11
Fever Blisters.....	19	62
Gum infections.....	2	20
Headaches.....	60	127
Ingrown nails.....	0	12
Menstrual disorders.....	25	61
Pediculosis (capitas).....	14	20
Poison oak or ivy.....	109	191
Pregnant cases returned to county.....	5	2
Scabies.....	18	9
Sore eyes.....	0	132
Sprains and strains.....	8	33
Surgical dressings.....	32	5
Tetanus antitoxin.....	1	4
Tonic (Cod Liver Oil) patients.....	304	214
Tonsillectomies.....	52	48
Trench mouth.....	1	1
Typhoid vaccine (doses).....	203	324
Miscellaneous.....	4,657	2,414
Nursing days.....	418	454
Patients.....	454	178

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT

Dr. J. P. Bowen

	1946-1947	1947-1948
Regular visits	51	51
New girls examined	55	89
Neo-arsephenamine given intravenously	156	130
Bismuth and mercury	182	155
Minor operations	0	2
Major operations at Moore County Hospital	4	8
Tonsillectomies in institution	35	48
Tuberculin skin tests given	65	92
X-rays made	20	17

DENTIST'S REPORT

Dr. G. G. Herr

Amalgam fillings	904	330
Porcelain fillings	30	30
Extractions	77	28
Pyorrhea treated	20	3
Visits to Samarcand	4	1
Trips to dentist	9	15
Number of girls taken	154	86

TABLE NO. 6
ADMISSION WITH REFERENCE TO EDUCATION AND AGE
Year Ended June 30, 1947

Grades	Total	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Never attended school										
First										
Second	1						1			
Third	2			1	1					
Fourth	6					1	5			
Fifth	15		1		3	3	8			
Sixth	17			2	6	6	1	2		
Seventh	10			1		4	4	1		
Eighth	9				1	2	4	1	1	
Ninth	4					2	2			
Tenth	1							1		
Eleventh	0									
Twelfth	0									
Total	65		1	4	11	18	25	5	1	

Year Ended June 30, 1948

Never attended school										
First										
Second	3		1		1		1			
Third	7	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	
Fourth	12		2		4	3	3			
Fifth	20			5	3	8	4			
Sixth	25		1	4	2	8	8	2		
Seventh	24				2	10	11		1	
Eighth	12					6	5	1		
Ninth	5				1		4			
Tenth	1							1		
Eleventh										
Twelfth										
Total	109	1	5	10	14	36	36	5	2	

TABLE NO. 8
DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1946	Committed June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	Paroled June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	On Roll June 30, 1947	Committed June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1948	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1947 to June 30, 1948	Paroled June 30, 1947 to June 30, 1948	On Roll June 30, 1948
Alamance.....	2	4	0	0	5	8	0	0	13
Alexander.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alleghany.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anson.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	2
Ashe.....	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Avery.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Beaufort.....	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Bladen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunswick.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Buncombe.....	10	5	0	4	11	4	1	8	7
Burke.....	2	2	0	0	4	3	1	2	5
Cabarrus.....	2	3	0	1	4	1	0	1	3
Caldwell.....	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2
Catawba.....	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	1
Chatham.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleveland.....	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	2
Columbus.....	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	1
Cumberland.....	2	1	0	1	1	3	1	1	3
Craven.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Currituck.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Davidson.....	6	1	0	2	4	0	0	5	0
Duplin.....	5	2	0	1	6	3	0	3	6
Durham.....	3	0	0	0	3	5	0	2	5
Edgecombe.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Forsyth.....	5	3	0	3	4	1	0	0	4
Franklin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gaston.....	2	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	3
Graham.....	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Greene.....	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Granville.....	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2
Guilford.....	20	2	5	13	12	3	2	7	8
Halifax.....	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1
Harnett.....	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Haywood.....	6	1	0	2	5	0	0	2	3
Henderson.....	2	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	2
Hertford.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iredell.....	4	2	0	2	4	3	0	1	5
Jackson.....	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
Johnston.....	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	2
Lee.....	3	0	0	2	1	2	1	1	2
Lenoir.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Lincoln.....	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	2	0

	On Roll June 30, 1946	Committed June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	Paroled June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	On Roll June 30, 1947	Committed June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1948	Returned for Readjustment June 30, 1947 to June 30, 1948	Paroled June 30, 1947 to June 30, 1948	On Roll June 30, 1948
Macon.....	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	2	1
Madison.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martin.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McDowell.....	2	3	0	0	5	0	0	5	0
Mecklenburg.....	11	4	1	8	6	11	1	5	15
Mitchell.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Moore.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Nash.....	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	2
New Hanover.....	7	1	3	5	7	3	2	7	5
Orange.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Onslow.....	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
Pamlico.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pasquotank.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
Pitt.....	2	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	1
Polk.....	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0
Randolph.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Richmond.....	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	3
Robeson.....	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	2
Rockingham.....	10	3	0	7	5	2	3	5	3
Rowan.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0
Rutherford.....	3	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	2
Sampson.....	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
Scotland.....	4	1	0	0	5	1	0	3	3
Stanly.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Surry.....	4	4	1	3	5	1	2	3	4
Swain.....	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1
Transylvania.....	4	0	0	2	2	2	0	1	3
Union.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Vance.....	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Wake.....	2	3	0	2	3	2	0	1	2
Washington.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Watauga.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Wayne.....	2	0	0	3	0	2	1	0	3
Wilkes.....	2	1	0	1	2	4	0	2	4
Wilson.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
Yancey.....	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Yadkin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal Courts.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total.....	167	65	13	87	147	89	20	88	151

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT

	1946-1947			1947-1948		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Dairy:						
Milk.....	18,529 gal.	\$.60	\$ 11,117.40	20,921.5 gal.	\$.60	\$ 12,552.90
Beef.....	1,060 lbs.	.35	361.00	1,757 lbs.	.35	614.95
Piggery:						
Pork.....	5,305 lbs.	.35	1,856.75	10,046 lbs.	.35	3,516.10
Poultry:						
Eggs.....	1,907 doz.	.50	953.50	1,919 doz.	.50	959.50
Chickens (hens).....				1,176 lbs.	.30	352.80
Fryers.....				922 lbs.	.35	322.70
Poultry (dressed).....	63 lbs.	.30	18.90			
Turkeys.....	1,925 lbs.	.35	693.75	1,551 lbs.	.40	620.40
Orchard:						
Scuppernongs.....	247 qts.	.20	49.40	60 qts.	.20	12.00
Concords.....				132 lbs.	.08	10.56
Apples.....	227 lbs.	.05	11.35	10 bu.	1.00	10.00
Peaches.....	150 bu.	1.50	225.00	150 bu.	1.50	225.00
Pears.....				30 lbs.	.05	1.50
Plums.....				75 lbs.	.05	3.75
Strawberries.....	35 qts.	.20	7.00			
Blackberries.....	450 qts.	.20	90.00	750 qts.	.20	150.00
Dewberries.....	600 qts.	.20	120.00	300 qts.	.20	60.00
Huckleberries.....				12 qts.	.25	3.00
Garden:						
Lima Beans.....	381 lbs.	.10	38.10	555 lbs.	.10	55.50
Green Beans.....	1,278 lbs.	.10	127.80	12,659 lbs.	.10	1,265.90
Beets.....	900 lbs.	.05	45.00	1,849 lbs.	.05	92.45
Carrots.....	2,200 lbs.	.08	176.00	1,774 lbs.	.08	141.92
Collards.....	1,842 lbs.	.05	92.10	2,100 lbs.	.05	105.00
Cabbage.....	1,100 lbs.	.05	55.00	1,300 lbs.	.05	65.00
Corn—Fresh.....	832 doz.	.20	166.40	700 doz.	.25	175.00
Cucumbers.....	1,120 lbs.	.08	88.80	428 lbs.	.08	34.24
Greens—Turnips.....	2,498 lbs.	.07	174.86	7,150 lbs.	.07	500.50
Mustard.....	1,110 lbs.	.08	88.80			
Spinach.....	1,266 lbs.	.07	88.62	120 lbs.	.07	8.40
Lettuce.....	231 lbs.	.15	34.65	25 lbs.	.15	3.75
Okra.....				118 lbs.	.10	11.80
Onions.....	1,560 lbs.	.05	78.00	1,369 lbs.	.05	68.45
Onions mature.....				122 bu.	1.50	183.00
Green Peas.....	560 qts.	.05	28.00			
Field Peas.....	1,562 lbs.	.05	78.10	767 lbs.	.05	38.35
Peanuts.....				30 bu.	1.50	45.00
Peppers.....	101 lbs.	.10	10.10			
Radishes.....	751 lbs.	.05	37.55	81 lbs.	.05	4.05
Squash.....	350 lbs.	.05	17.50	1,219 lbs.	.07	85.33
Tomatoes.....	1,800 lbs.	.05	90.00	5,045 lbs.	.08	404.32
Turnips.....	4,194 lbs.	.07	293.58	2,550 lbs.	.07	178.50
Irish Potatoes.....	250 bu.	1.50	375.00	400 bu.	1.50	600.00
Sweet Potatoes.....	800 bu.	2.00	1,600.00	800 bu.	2.00	1,600.00
Watercress.....				350 lbs.	.10	35.00
Total.....			\$19,298.01			\$ 25,116.62

FARM AND DAIRY REPORT (Continued)

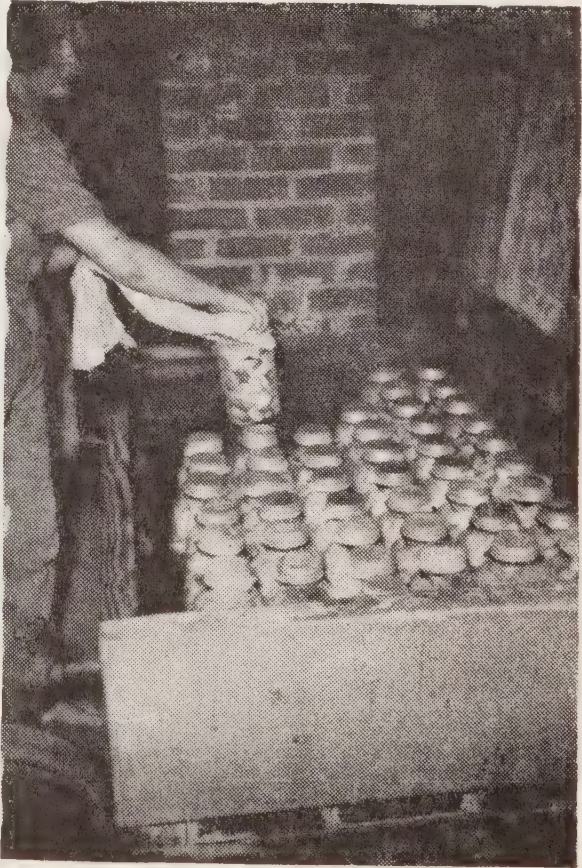
	1946-1947			1947-1948		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Products used on farm:						
Ensilage.....	180 tons	\$ 20.00	\$ 3,600.00	180 tons	\$ 15.00	\$ 2,700.00
Corn.....	400 bu.	1.00	400.00	1,200 bu.	2.00	2,400.00
Oats.....	200 bu.	1.50	300.00			
Hay—Alfalfa.....				15 tons	45.00	675.00
Total.....			\$ 4,300.00			\$ 5,775.00
Products—Farm Sold:						
Cattle.....						



Girls Helping With Hay

CANNING

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
Beans, string.....	3,290 qts.	3,724 qts.
Beets.....		208
Carrots.....	398	360
Chow chow.....		19
Corn.....		32
Corn and tomatoes.....		212
Chilli Sauce.....		202
Cucumber pickles.....	484	19
Dewberries and blackberries.....	544	188
Dewberry jam.....	85	25
Dill pickles.....		12
Grape jelly.....		100
Kraut.....	1,072	44
Peaches.....	4,769	1,162
Peach jam.....	512	200
Peach pickle.....	1,315	
Plum jelly.....		68
Raspberry jam.....		6
Strawberry.....		8
Squash.....	300	22
Soup mixture.....	1,395	
Tomato pickle.....		48
Water melon rind pickle.....		5
Total.....	14,164 qts.	6,664 qts.



SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT

of the

STATE TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NEGRO GIRLS

(Dobbs Farms)

KINSTON, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

OFFICERS AND STAFF

MAE D. HOLMES.....	Superintendent
MAUDE P. SMITH.....	Budget Officer
MILDRED R. GERMAN.....	Educational Director—Case Worker
MADeline W. LEMON.....	Home Economics
BLANCHE G. REID.....	Academic Teacher
JULIA C. HAYNES.....	Nurse
H. ROSE TAYLOR.....	Dietician
HELEN V. JOHNSON.....	Supervisor Recreation
C. MURRAY BUNN.....	House Counselor
BERNICE C. MAJETTE.....	Supervisor Outside Activities
ANNIE J. PETERSON.....	Laundry Supervisor
J. WALTER GERMAN.....	Supervisor Buildings & Grounds—Vocational Teacher
WILBERT L. WARREN.....	Farmer



Staff Building



Administration Building and Dormitory



Barns

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner*
N. C. Board of Correction and Training
Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Mr. Leonard:

The biennium ending June 30, 1948 marked an unusually interesting period of history for the State Training School for Negro Girls.

The school operated at its temporary location, in Rocky Mount, during the first half of the biennium—1946-47, while the second half was at its present and permanent location, the Dobbs Farms site, Kinston.

Inadequacy of physical plant and facilities for expansion and improvement of program kept anxiety and anticipation of a permanent site, which would lend itself to a better program ever present at the temporary site.

Despite the inadequacies in the temporary set-up the school has many pleasant memories of those days spent at the temporary location. Its beginning and progress through trial and error and the services rendered with obvious results.

We are especially grateful to our friends in the vicinity of the former location for their loyalty and support during our stay in their midst.

On July 1, 1947 the institution began life in its new setting, after a very hectic week of moving.

Our Commissioner, Mr. Leonard, the Eastern Carolina Training School, the Morrison Training School and the former superintendent at Dobbs Farms, Mrs. Maude Jimmison, were especially cooperative during this trying period of moving from the old to the new site.

The new site in its spacious outdoor setting of long leaf pines offers beauty, comfort and possibilities for development. Again we thank the former superintendent of Dobbs Farms and her staff and occupants for the complete readiness of one building for our immediate occupancy upon our arrival and the inheritance of a variety of fresh vegetables grown on the institution's farm.

Population: Our population had decreased 50 % on June 30, 1947 due to releases at the close of the Academic School year, after which no admissions were granted due to preparation for moving. The population has increased to its full capacity prior to June 30, 1948. Although three girls are away from the institution conditionally for special medical care the institution still has its quota.

It is surprising but factual information that our present capacity does not exceed that of our temporary location—50 girls.

The population continues to be a heterogeneous group; comprising representatives from less than 50 % of North Carolina's 100 counties. Inadequacy of space prevents admissions of many applicants and thus continues to provide a long waiting list.

Program: Although the objective is constructive development of the total child—physically, mentally, morally and socially, and the aim the development of a progressive program to meet individual needs as interpreted as far as facilities and circumstances will permit, the setting up in our permanent location necessitated a complete reorganization and

likewise a complete readjustment for all concerned, which has been in process during this first year of operation.

The institution maintains a capable staff, although inadequate in number.

The change in location carried with it a considerable change in personnel, which included six: The Educational Director, House Counselor, Case Worker and Recreational Supervisor, Home Economics Teacher, Maintenance man and the night watchman, as well as a change of professional and medical services.

New personnel in a new setting obviously necessitated new adjustments re: program for both staff and girls.

We are still without an Educational Director, but the case worker who is a trained social worker with experience as both a High School teacher and case worker served as acting Educational Director, with the assistance of the superintendent, and resident case worker.

Unfortunately most of the personnel serve necessarily in a dual capacity—due to inadequacy of number and available funds for trained or capable folk in the institutional set-up.

The program has made progress despite this handicap, but we are looking forward with much anticipation to the time when adequate salaries and personnel will be available and a part of our program for the development of our maladjusted children.

A continuous effort is made to coordinate all learning activities in a well integrated, progressive, educational program which includes every child both academically and vocationally wherever he fits best. The total picture often resembles a cross reference puzzle and children are shifted until they seem to fit into their own places in the total picture.

Classification is made through observation, study by the staff and the aid of psychological services rendered by the institution's visiting psychologist. This has been a most welcome addition to the total correctional program during the past year.

Placements for training are made on basis of apparent needs and likewise advancement on basis of progress. Academic grade levels usually range from the fourth through the eighth grades, with a few children below and above this cycle.

Since stress is placed on an individual progress basis the children are neither disturbed by their failure of promotion to nor their ability to excel in a certain grade. They are encouraged to do their best in whatever capacity their efforts may be.

Recreation: The recreation program is varied and constructive and is often integrated with Health Education activities. The health of each child is given much attention with special emphasis on social hygiene and sex education. A registered nurse works cooperatively with the school's visiting physician.

Home making in all of its phases are stressed: Foods, their preparation and serving, simple interior decorating, sewing and child care.

An excellent Sunday School with an alert program under the supervision of a staff member with which the entire institution cooperates serves as a splendid Religious Educational Guide.

Student government is also encouraged with fair results.

Farm: The farm operated this year under handicap, due to lack of appropriation for this department. With the approval of proper authority, however, transfers were made to cover this deficit and the farm was a creditable asset to the institutional program. We had an abundance of fresh vegetables for the table and also some for canning.

Baby chicks were purchased in an effort to begin poultry raising for egg production for institutional needs.

Sufficient meat was killed and cured to last till it is time to kill again. We also have a fair crop of pigs for the fall killing.

Problems have centered around unapproved water and sewerage supply. Need for repairs of the entire plant, inadequate staff, need for more buildings—especially space for assembly purposes, etc.

Improvements have included new transportation facilities, electrifying the school's campus and additional playground space.

We wish to thank our friends in our present location for their cooperation and our many friends throughout the State for the contributions of varied types and their untiring encouragement and support which help us to carry on.

We are especially grateful for our Beauty Culture contributions, which mean so much toward development of personal pride in the girls.

We are enjoying our permanent home. The girls seem happy and appreciative.

Efforts toward community coordination continue to obtain results.

Institution—Community workshops for girls and parents have been successful. The community response is gradual but definite.

Among the many welcome visitors who came to the school we were pleased to have the following: Mrs. Keyes, Consultant from The Planned Parenthood Association of America, New York City, who conducted a two-day workshop for school girls and parents, Mrs. Elise H. Martin, Consultant, from the U. S. Department of Education, Washington, D. C., and Mr. Richard Clendenin, Consultant on Training Schools from the U. S. Federal Security Agency, Washington, D. C., who made many helpful suggestions.

Again may we express our appreciation to our Commissioner and all departments that contributed to our welfare.

We shall continue to do our best at all times and shall welcome your suggestions and help.

We are looking forward to a better and more progressive institution with the cooperation of our staff.

Very truly yours,

(Miss) MAE D. HOLMES, *Superintendent.*

TABLE NO. 1
GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Opening.....	July 1, 1944
Plant:	
Land 488 acres	
Timber.....	--
Pasture.....	15
Cultivation.....	36
Idle.....	75
Buildings.....	\$ 129,816.50
Non-Structural	
Equipment.....	\$ 25,000.00
Total Value.....	\$ 159,296.50
Live Stock:	
1 Mule.....	\$ 100.00
Pigs, 25.....	350.00
Chickens, 50.....	50.00
Total Capital Assets.....	, 159,796.50

TABLE NO. 2
EMPLOYEES AT END OF YEAR

	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
Superintendent.....	1	1
Budget Officer.....	1	1
Educational Director.....	1	1
Teacher (Academic).....	1	1
Nurse, R.N.....		1
Recreational Director.....	1	1
Home Economics.....	1	1
Dietician.....	1	1
House Counselors.....	3	2
Laundry Supervisor.....	1	1
Maintenance Man.....	1	1
Night Watchman.....	1	
Farmer.....		1
Total.....	13	13

TABLE NO. 3
PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

For the Year 1947-48

1. New Wells (2).....	\$	5,000
2. Galvanized Tank.....		5,000
3. Dormitories (2) and Equipment.....		150,000
4. Dining Room and Kitchen.....		76,000
5. Chicken Houses, Pig Pens—Repair and Paint Barns.....		3,000
Total.....		238,000

TABLE NO. 4
MAINTENANCE FUND

	Fiscal Year 1946-47	Fiscal Year 1947-48
Appropriation.....	\$ 31,990	\$ 42,900
Emergency Salary.....	1,560	
Emergency Bonus.....	2,040	
Institutional Receipts.....		470
Total.....	\$ 35,590	\$ 43,370
Expenditures		
Administration.....	\$ 4,787.51	\$ 5,123.09
Instruction.....	3,611.32	5,496.10
Custodial Care.....	16,719.74	18,258.94
Operation of Plant.....	3,832.01	7,696.41
Maintenance of Plant.....	1,302.61	1,647.67
Emergency Salary and Bonus.....	3,455.15	
Totals.....	\$ 33,783.34	\$ 38,222.21

TABLE NO. 5
PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION

	Fiscal Year 1946-47	Fiscal Year 1947-48
Administration.....	\$ 122.75	\$ 131.36
Instruction.....	92.60	140.92
Custodial Care.....	428.71	468.17
Operation of Plant.....	98.26	197.37
Maintenance of Plant.....	35.71	42.24
Emergency Salaries and Bonus.....	88.55	1.92
Total.....	\$ 868.50	\$ 981.98
Average Population.....	38	39
Average Number Employees.....	13	13

TABLE NO. 6
PRODUCTS USED FROM FARM

	Year Ended June 30, 1947			Year Ended June 30, 1948		
	Quantity	Price	Amount	Quantity	Price	Amount
Beets.....			\$	200 lbs.	.10	\$ 20.00
Butterbeans.....				300 qts.	.30	90.00
Cabbage.....				4,000 lbs.	.07	280.00
Cantaloupes.....				20 bu.	5.00	100.00
Chickens.....				300 lbs.	.55	165.00
Collards.....	100 lbs.	.10	10.00			
Corn.....	50 doz.	.50	25.00	150 doz.	.50	75.00
Cucumbers.....	30 bu.	2.00	60.00	75 bu.	2.00	150.00
Garden Peas.....	10 qts.	.35	3.50	100 qts.	.35	35.00
Greens.....	50 bu.	.50	50.00	100 bu.	.75	75.00
Irish Potatoes.....				50 bu.	2.00	100.00
Okra.....	10 bu.	2.00	20.00	15 bu.	2.00	30.00
Onions.....	25 lbs.	.10	2.50	200 lbs.	.10	20.00
Pepper.....				30 lbs.	.15	4.50
Pork.....				3,000 lbs.	.50	1,500.00
Squash.....	75 bu.	1.00	75.00	100 bu.	1.00	100.00
String Beans.....	30 bu.	2.00	60.00	100 bu.	2.00	200.00
Sweet Potatoes.....	5 bu.	2.00	10.00			
Tomatoes.....	50 bu.	2.00	100.00	150 bu.	2.00	300.00
Turnips.....	20 bu.	1.50	30.00			
Water-melons.....				300	.50	150.00
Total.....			\$ 446.00			\$ 3,394.50

TABLE NO. 7
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
Number on Roll First of Year:		
1. In Institution.....	44	26
2. In Custody outside Institution.....		
3. Total Number First of Year.....	44	26
Admissions During Year:		
4. From Counties.....	27	28
5. Transferred from other Institutions.....		
6. Returned from Temporary Release.....		2
7. Escapees Returned.....	15	21
8. Returned from Hospitalization.....	7	2
9. Total Admissions.....	49	53
10. Total Under Care.....	93	79
Separations During Year:		
11. Temporary Release.....	31	13
12. Discharges.....	2	
13. Escapees.....	29	20
14. Died.....		
15. Transferred to other Institutions.....	3	1
16. Out for Medical Treatment.....	4	4
17. Total Discharged.....	69	38
18. In Institution at End of Year.....	26	41
19. Average Daily Resident Population During Year.....	38	39

TABLE NO. 8
PARENTAL STATUS OF THOSE IN INSTITUTION AT END OF YEAR

	Years Ended	
	June 30, 1947	June 30, 1948
Both Parents Living:		
Congenial.....	2	8
Incapacitated:		
Father.....		
Mother.....		
Separated.....	5	2
Total Number Both Parents Living.....	7	10
Orphans.....	2	4
Half Orphans.....	6	8
Father Dead.....	1	3
Mother Dead.....	5	5
Mother not Married.....	11	19
Total.....	26	41
Girls with Step-parents.....	1	
Step-father.....		1
Step-mother.....	1	
Foster-parents.....	2	3

TABLE NO. 9
MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES

	On Roll June 30, 1946	Committed June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	Paroled June 30, 1946 to June 30, 1947	On Roll June 30, 1947	Committed June 30, 1937 to June 30, 1948	Paroled June 30, 1947 to June 30, 1948	On Roll June 30, 1948
Alamance.....					2		1
Beaufort.....	1		1		1		1
Bladen.....	1						
Brunswick.....					1		1
Buncombe.....		2					2
Caldwell.....	1			2	1		2
Catawba.....	1	1					
Craven.....	1		1		2		2
Cumberland.....	1						
Dare.....		1		1		1	
Davidson.....	1		1		1		1
Davie.....					1		1
Duplin.....		1	1				
Durham.....	3		2				
Forsyth.....	4	4	2	4		2	2
Franklin.....	1	1	1	1			1
Granville.....	3						
Green.....		2	1		1		1
Guilford.....	8	3	6	2	2	4	1
Halifax.....		1		1			1
Iredell.....	1		1				
Johnston.....	2	4	2	3	1	2	4
Lee.....	1		1				
Lenoir.....	2			2	1	2	1
McDowell.....		1		1			1
Mecklenburg.....					2		2
Moore.....	3		2				
Nash.....	1			1	1	1	1
New Hanover.....	4		3		3		3
Orange.....					2		2
Pasquotank.....					1		1
Pitt.....		1		1			1
Randolph.....		1		1		1	
Rockingham.....	1		1				
Rowan.....		1		1			
Rutherford.....	1		1				
Sampson.....	2			2			2
Surry.....		1	1				
Vance.....		1			1		1
Wake.....	4	1	3	1	3		4
Wayne.....	1						
Wilson.....					1		1
Total.....	49	27	31	26	28	13	41

TABLE NO. 10
AGE AND GRADE DISTRIBUTION

Age	Total	SCHOOL YEAR 1946-1947											
		Grades											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Thirteen.....	2					2							
Fourteen.....	13		1	2	5	5							
Fifteen.....	25	1					10	4	6	4			
Sixteen.....	15						3	8		4			
Seventeen.....													
Total.....	65	1	1	2	5	7	13	12	6	8			

Age	Total	SCHOOL YEAR 1947-1948											
		Grades											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Thirteen.....	4				2	1	1						
Fourteen.....	16					8	2	4	2				
Fifteen.....	34				1	2	12	9	10				
Sixteen.....	10	1						4	2	3			
Seventeen.....	5								1	1	3		
Total.....	69	1			3	11	15	17	15	4	3		

TABLE NO. 11
HEALTH STATISTICS

	Years Ended	
	1946-47	1947-48
Regular Visits (Doctor).....	52	48
Extra Visits (Doctor).....	5	2
New Girls Examined.....	27	28
Returned Girls Examined.....	15	23
Smears taken for Gonorrhea Infection.....		6
Minor Operations.....	2	
X-rays Made.....	1	1
Major Operations.....		1

DENTAL WORK

Synthetic Fillings.....	2	
Silver Fillings.....		22
Extractions.....	10	5
Cavities Treated.....	4	6
Teeth Cleaned.....	6	20
Partial Plates.....		1

TABLE NO. 12
GIRLS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF
TIME IN INSTITUTION

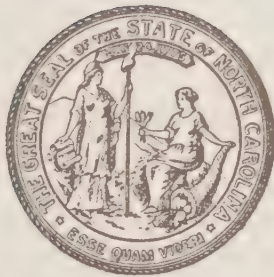
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1947

Length of Time	Number Released	Release Status			
		Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor
Four Months.....	1				1
Seven Months.....	1				1
Nine Months.....	2			1	1
Ten Months.....	1				1
Eleven Months.....	1		1		
Fifteen Months.....	1			1	
Sixteen Months.....	1			1	
Seventeen Months.....	1		1		
Nineteen Months.....	2		1	1	
Twenty-one Months.....	4	2			2
Twenty-two Months.....	1			1	
Twenty-three Months.....	2		1	1	
Twenty-four Months.....	2		2		
Twenty-five Months.....	1	1			
Twenty-six Months.....	3		1	2	
Twenty-seven Months.....	2			2	
Twenty-eight Months.....	1				1
Twenty-nine Months.....	2	1	1		
Thirty Months.....	1		1		
Thirty-one Months.....	1	1			
Total.....	31	5	9	10	7

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1948

Two Months.....	1				1
Ten Months.....	2		2		
Eleven Months.....	1			1	
Thirteen Months.....	1		1		
Fourteen Months.....	1		1		
Fifteen Months.....	2		2		
Twenty-one Months.....	1			1	
Twenty-four Months.....	1		1		
Thirty-five Months.....	1			1	
Thirty-seven Months.....	1		1		
Forty-one Months.....	1			1	
Total.....	13		8	4	1

TWENTIETH BIENNIAL REPORT
of the
STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL
CONCORD, N. C.



FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1948



Care of Grounds at School

PERSONNEL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

CLYDE A. DILLON,
Chairman, N. C. Board of Correction and Training.....Raleigh

SAMUEL E. LEONARD,
Commissioner of Correction.....Raleigh

OFFICERS

MR. S. GLENN HAWFIELD.....Superintendent

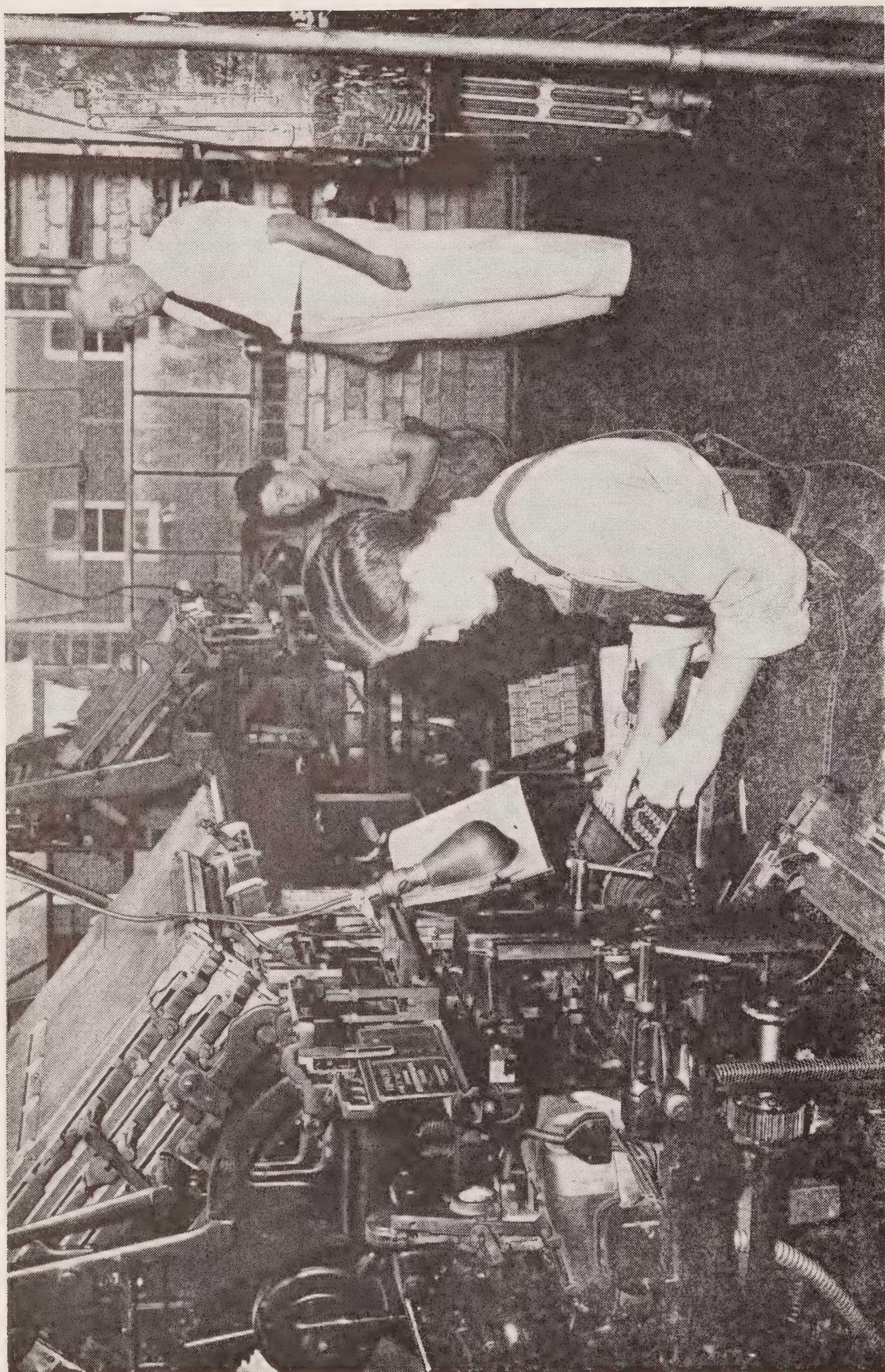
MR. JESSE C. FISHER.....Assistant Superintendent

MISS MILDRED L. SHOE.....Budget Officer

NOTE: Mr. Hawfield resigned as Superintendent as of June 30, 1948. On that date Mr. J. Frank Scott assumed the Superintendency of the school.

PERSONNEL

	<i>Date of Employment</i>
J. C. FISHER	June 1, 1909
J. W. RUSSELL	October 19, 1919
W. M. WHITE	September 17, 1921
FRANK LISKE	September 1, 1923
A. L. CARRIKER	January 20, 1924
R. H. WALKER	March 3, 1924 (1 year 1911-12)
MRS. G. L. SIMPSON	July 1, 1924
MRS. FRANK LISKE	August 2, 1927
L. S. KISER	July 13, 1932
JAMES L. QUERY	August 2, 1934 (In service 4 yrs.)
J. D. CORLISS	February 11, 1939
T. F. BLUME	July 1, 1939
SAM B. KENNETT	August 8, 1941
MRS. J. W. RUSSELL	September 22, 1941
MRS. L. S. KISER	November 1, 1941
MRS. W. M. MORRISON	September 1, 1943
MISS ELLEN NIBLOCK	December 6, 1943
MR. AND MRS. H. L. ROUSE	May 15, 1944
MRS. NELLIE BEAVER	September 16, 1944
MRS. HAMP SPEARS	December 16, 1944
MR. AND MRS. H. F. TOMKINSON	January 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. JAMES K. PECK	April 17, 1945
MRS. J. D. MORRISON	August 15, 1945
MISS SARAH OEHLER	August 20, 1945
MRS. MARY ISENHOUR	May 21, 1945
MR. AND J. P. HORNE	September 8, 1945
MR. R. S. HOOKER	October 8, 1945
MR. AND MRS. P. H. CRUSE	October 11, 1945
MRS. R. S. HOOKER	January 16, 1946
MR. EARL WALTERS	February 1, 1946
JAMES F. CALDWELL	July 1, 1946
MRS. EARL WALTERS	August 23, 1947
MR. AND MRS. S. G. HINSON	September 11, 1947
MR. ARTHUR GREENE	October 5, 1947
MRS. AGNES L. YARBROUGH	October 28, 1947
MISS MILDRED L. SHOE	November 8, 1947
MR. AND MRS. BUFORD HAHN	January 1, 1948
JULIAN HOLBROOK	March 8, 1948
MR. AND MRS. B. M. TROUTMAN	March 15, 1948



Print Shop—Printing Class

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

June 7, 1948

To *Honorable* CLYDE A. DILLON, *Chairman*, and
MR. SAMUEL E. LEONARD, *Commissioner of Correction*,
North Carolina Board of Correction and Training,
Raleigh, N. C.

Gentlemen:

I am submitting herewith the biennial report of the Jackson Training School, covering the years 1946-1947 and 1947-1948.

The doors of this institution were first opened on January 12, 1909, and this means that this institution has been in operation for a little more than thirty-nine years.

It is believed that the school, during the past two years, judged by fair standards, has made unusual progress in almost every phase of the program. It has been necessary to effect some changes and to reorganize some parts of the program, and in some instances it has been advisable to change members of the staff. However, it seems only reasonable to state that the progress which has been made has been of a permanent and satisfying nature, so that in the end the boys of the institution will continue to receive better care, better treatment, and better training.

This institution was provided to give under-privileged and maladjusted boys in the state desirable opportunities in life over and beyond what they had known in their homes; many times the boys came to the school from broken homes. This institution has sought to provide for these boys the things which they have in a secure home, including food, clothing, and shelter; it has sought to provide educational and recreational opportunities, training in the common work experiences of everyday life, and, most of all, training and guidance in religious and spiritual principles.

During most of the time, our enrollment has run slightly in excess of 300. On July 1, 1946, the enrollment was 332; on July 1, 1947, it was 337; on June 1, 1948, it was 339. These statistics indicate definitely that the releasing program has kept pace with the intake. This seems to give assurance of the fact that the boys are not being kept at the institution too long, and also that they are probably not being released too quickly.

During the past biennium the school has followed its usual policy of keeping the buildings in good repair continuously. This has involved making repairs and needed alterations, and also repainting the walls wherever possible. Particular efforts have been made to make the cottages and the classrooms clean and attractive. The interior walls of the cottages are colorful and attractive, and, in general, the cottages are more attractive than ever before. It is in the cottages that the boys live and have the equivalent, somewhat, of a desirable home.

In recent months new electric stoves and electric refrigerators have been installed, and these items of equipment will, through the years, provide much more efficient service to the feeding program of the boys. These items of equipment have been received with great pleasure, especially by the matrons and the house boys. The electric refrigerators serve to replace old, antiquated ice boxes, and the electric stoves have replaced

the coal-burning cook stoves which were obviously inadequate for the preparation of food for the boys.

During most of the past biennium this institution was most fortunate in having the services of Miss Juanita Noland, state psychologist for correctional institutions, to supervise and direct the testing program for the boys. Miss Noland has rendered very effective service, testing the boys in both intelligence and educational achievement. She has recently inaugurated the testing for vocational aptitudes, and this is regarded as a very progressive and forward-looking advancement here.

During the last two years the academic school department has continued to make progress. In general, instruction in the classrooms has been by mature and conscientious teachers with good training and experience. This institution has provided instruction for boys up through the eleventh grade. A number of boys have profited greatly from the opportunities which they have had in the school department. In addition to this, quite a number of the boys have made fine progress throughout all the grades, and many of them have returned to their homes to re-enter the public schools of the state, where they have possibilities for completing their educational training even through the high school.

The recreational program at the school continues to expand and to be enriched. The services of a full-time physical education director have been very helpful. No doubt, the recreational program has done much to improve and maintain a high morale among the boys. They have been happy on the playgrounds, in the school and elsewhere. There is every evidence that the boys are much more satisfied and more contented and that their general behavior has improved over what it has been before. In the recreational program the boys have participated in swimming, boxing, baseball, basketball, football, and numerous indoor games. Through these experiences the boys have learned to have a feeling that they belong to certain groups, and they have experienced the pride and joy which always accompanies participation in sports and games.

Within the last two years a cabin has been erected on some land which belongs to the Jackson Training School. This cabin is situated on Coddle Creek and is about two miles from the school. This new facility has made it possible for numerous groups of boys to have pleasant outings, such as wiener roasts, at a time when they can enjoy themselves on a short trip away from the school environment.

The general health conditions among the boys have been exceptionally good, despite the fact that it has not been possible to employ a full-time nurse. The boys have had the benefit of a daily visit from the school physician who has taken care of their physical needs in a very fine way. The school has had both the dental and tonsil clinics. A good bit of the first aid work has been handled by other members of the staff. During the last two years there have been no serious epidemics among the boys. Without doubt, the physical needs of the boys have been much more nearly met here than if the boys had been at their homes in civilian life.

This institution recently came into possession of a \$50,000 bequest from the estate of Mrs. Will Reynolds. Under supervision of the Board of Correction and Training, these funds have been invested in stocks. The income from this fund is now making it possible for the school to

provide increased medical care and attention for a number of boys over and above what the state has made possible.

During the biennium, interested friends of the institution have made generous contributions towards the Christmas Cheer Fund, and also towards the purchase of athletic equipment and supplies. A number of our friends have donated funds for the Boy Scout program. During the summer of 1947 over forty boys from the institution were enabled to attend summer camp. This opportunity was provided by friends of the school.

Around seventy-five boys have become church members during the last two years. This within itself constitutes a very remarkable achievement. Some of these boys, for the first time, have had encouragement and inspiration to become church members. The school has continued to have regular religious services, including Sunday School and preaching each Sunday. The daily devotional programs in the school have also promoted religious training.

The Jackson Training School owns and operates a very excellent farm. Fortunately, the land here is under a high state of cultivation, and it produces about 90% of the food that is needed here. The major farm crops are grain, hay, corn and vegetables. The value of the annual production on the farm is approximately \$100,000.

The institution has both a dairy herd and a beef herd. In the dairy herd there are approximately 120 head, and in the beef herd there are 80 cattle. Because the school has its own beef herd, it has been possible to provide a much more abundant supply of beef for the boys than ever before. The fact that the school has owned its own herd when prices were so high has been of tremendous importance at this time.

This institution has been fortunate in that the last session of the legislature provided substantial increases in the budget. During the year 1945-1946 the expenditures of the institution were \$172,273.23; during the year 1946-1947 the expenditures were \$196,633.31; and during the year 1947-1948 the expenditures were \$218,677.60. These increased funds have meant very much to the institution and have gone a long way towards making it possible for the school to be operated at a critical time when the cost of living has been unusually high and when competition with outside industry has been extremely keen.

Quite naturally, the per capita cost per boy has increased. During the year 1944-1945 it was \$401.93; during 1945-1946 it was \$489.41; 1946-1947, \$638.42; 1947-1948, \$705.41.

The various staff members of the institution are to be commended and congratulated for the good work that they have done. Their support and assistance day in and day out have made it possible for the work of the institution to be carried on. Many have worked at low salaries in consideration of their long hours and their difficult assignments, but in spite of all these difficulties they have carried on faithfully and efficiently.

Respectfully submitted,

S. G. HAWFIELD, *Superintendent.*

STATEMENT OF CAPITAL ASSETS
June 30, 1947

Land: 984 Acres.....	\$ 126,536.17
Buildings.....	731,837.09
Swimming Pool.....	38,692.40
Dairy Barn.....	7,700.00
Non-Structural Improvements.....	119,954.40
Equipment, Furniture and Furnishings, Etc.....	191,027.78
Livestock (Estimated).....	22,000.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,237 747.84

1929-1937 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
REVENUES		
Fund Balance July 1, 1946:		
Appropriation account—1927 P. I. Fund.....	\$ 13.95	-----
Allotment account—1937 P. I. Fund.....	43.34	-----
Allotment account—1938 P. I. Fund and swimming pool and barn.....	464.50	-----
	<hr/>	
	\$ 521.79	None
EXPENDITURES		
Expenditures during biennium.....	\$ 521.79	-----
Fund Balance June 30.....	None	None

1938 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND
(Insurance and Supplements)

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
REVENUE		
Fund Balance July 1.....	\$ 865.91	
EXPENDITURES		
Expenditures during biennium.....	\$ 865.91	None
Fund Balance June 30.....	\$ 865.91 None	None

1947 PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND

	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
REVENUE	
Fund Balance July 1:	
Additions to Fifteen Cottages.....	\$ 37,500
Heating Plants.....	85,000
Laundry Building.....	10,000
Central Dining Hall, Bakery and Refrigeration.....	125,000
	\$ 257,500
EXPENDITURES	
Expenditures during biennium.....	None
Fund Balance June 30.....	\$ 257,500

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES
MAINTENANCE FUND
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
REVENUES		
Appropriation:		
Chapter 279 of 1945.....	\$ 195,644.00	-----
Chapter 500 of 1947.....	-----	\$ 233,432.00
Institutional Receipts.....	13,178.24	7,646.48
	\$ 208,842.24	\$ 241,078.48
EXPENDITURES		
By Purposes:		
Administration.....	\$ 14,482.87	\$ 16,826.00
Instruction.....	28,902.26	35,004.09
Custodial Care.....	64,042.76	91,883.18
Agriculture.....	42,847.07	46,701.30
Operation of Plant.....	12,256.66	11,818.17
Maintenance of Plant.....	13,281.59	14,840.70
Additions and Betterments.....	4,640.26	1,604.16
Emergency Salaries.....	6,475.79	-----
Emergency Bonus.....	9,704.05	-----
	\$ 196,633.31	\$ 218,677.60
Amount of appropriation reductions.....	\$ 13,530.69	24,104.40
State appropriations.....	\$ 210,164.00	\$ 242,782.00
Expenditures by Objects:		
Salaries and Wages.....	\$ 70,215.08	\$ 92,453.18
Supplies and Materials.....	66,949.93	77,771.29
Postage, telephone and telegrams.....	797.78	663.57
Travel Expense.....	171.32	135.70
Printing and binding.....	194.63	-----
Motor vehicle operation.....	3,159.77	4,351.82
Light, power and water.....	5,732.02	6,488.47
Repairs and alterations.....	8,405.67	10,978.80
General Expense.....	4,307.05	4,747.08
Insurance and bonding.....	2,692.77	80.14
Auxiliary to custodial care.....	586.15	534.89
Equipment.....	12,801.04	18,868.50
Additions and betterments.....	4,640.26	1,604.16
Emergency Salaries.....	6,475.79	-----
Emergency Bonus.....	9,704.05	-----
Total expenditures.....	\$ 196,633.31	\$ 218,677.60

MAINTENANCE PER CAPITA COST AND POPULATION
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
Administration.....	\$ 47.03	\$ 54.28
Instruction.....	93.84	112.92
Custodial Care.....	207.93	296.40
Agriculture.....	139.11	150.65
Operation of Plant.....	39.78	38.12
Maintenance of Plant.....	43.12	47.87
Additions and Betterments.....	15.07	5.17
Emergency Salaries.....	21.03	
Emergency Bonus.....	31.51	
Total.....	\$ 638.42	\$ 705.41
Average enrollment or population.....	308	310
Average number employees.....	55	55

STATEMENT OF INSTITUTIONAL RECEIPTS
MAINTENANCE FUND

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	Fiscal Year 1947-1948
Board.....	\$ 2,038.74	\$ 1,471.45
Sale of Printing and Uplift Subscriptions.....	343.50	512.98
Sale of Textile Products.....	4,553.61	1,954.28
Sale of Farm Produce.....	5,829.69	2,216.77
Miscellaneous Sales.....	412.70	485.00
Insurance from Burned Barn.....		1,006.00
	\$ 13,178.24	\$ 7,646.48



Hair Cutting Day

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP
Year Ended June 30, 1947

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Revenue:			
UPLIFT Copies.....	40,800	\$ 4,182.00	
Official Letterheads.....	2,000	17.00	
Official Copy Sheets.....	4,000	15.00	
Boys' Letterheads.....	20,000	88.00	
Boys' Envelopes.....	8,000	38.15	
Office Envelopes.....	1,000	4.55	
Kartlon Klasp Envelopes.....	100	2.50	
Labels for Vegetables.....	10,000	28.35	
Pay Roll Vouchers.....	2,500	25.00	
Regular Vouchers (Sets).....	4,000	77.00	
Bill Heads.....	3,000	7.50	
Book Reports—Padded.....	2,000	9.25	
Time Cards.....	2,000	8.00	
Scratch Pads.....	500	1.50	
Report on Paroled Boys.....	1,000	5.00	
Cottage Officers' Report.....	4,000	17.50	
Boys' Credit Memoranda.....	6,000	13.72	
Storeroom Supply Records.....	5,150	14.35	
Work Reports.....	9,500	35.38	
Daily Work Report.....	3,200	8.00	
Boys' Canteen Order Blanks.....	7,500	20.25	
Boys' Order Blanks.....	7,000	17.50	
School Reports.....	6,000	36.00	
Record of Boys by County.....	1,000	7.50	
History of J. T. S.....	1,500	628.00	
Miscellaneous.....		23.00	
		\$ 5,330.00	
Outside Sales.....		343.50	
Total Revenue.....			\$ 5,673.50
Expense:			
Inventory July 1.....		609.41	
Supplies purchased.....		1,382.20	
		1,991.61	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		780.57	
		\$ 1,211.04	
Add:			
Salaries and Wages.....		\$ 1,431.47	
Postage for UPLIFT		61.01	
Repairs and Alterations.....		174.46	
Equipment.....		243.06	
Total Expense.....			\$ 3,121.04
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 2,552.46

STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS—PRINT SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1947-1948		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Revenue:			
UPLIFT Copies.....	43,700	\$ 4,313.00	
Official Letterheads.....	9,000	66.00	
Official Copy Sheets.....	10,000	40.88	
Boys' Letterheads.....	7,000	43.50	
Boys' Envelopes.....	10,000	43.75	
Office Envelopes.....	5,500	37.75	
Labels for Vegetables.....	13,000	26.35	
Bakery Records.....	500	10.00	
Regular Vouchers (Sets).....	800	20.00	
Requisitions.....	3,000	59.00	
Book Reports—Padded.....	2,000	10.00	
Conditional Release.....	1,000	35.00	
Visiting Cards.....	1,000	4.00	
Laundry Report.....	500	6.00	
Cottage Officer's Reports.....	2,000	10.00	
Progress Reports.....	500	7.00	
Clothing Record.....	4,500	10.00	
Cottage Home Life Report.....	500	7.00	
Daily Work Reports.....	8,000	24.00	
Multiplication Tables.....	800	6.00	
Boys Order blanks.....	8,000	27.00	
Science Dept. Sheets.....	5,000	30.00	
Record of Boys by County.....	500	4.30	
Inventory Sheets.....	1,100	6.50	
Miscellaneous.....		80.00	
Menu.....	9,000	24.75	
Medical Sheets.....	2,000	27.60	
Final Release.....	500	8.00	
Medical Cards.....	500	4.75	
Clinic Sheets.....	5,000	25.00	
Bed Side Notes.....	5,000	25.00	
Total.....			\$ 5,042.13
Outside Sales.....		512.98	
Total Revenue.....			\$ 5,555.11
Expense:			
Inventory July 1.....		780.57	
Supplies purchased.....		1,033.90	
		1,814.47	
Less: Inventory June 30.....		799.53	
		\$ 1,014.94	
Add:			
Salaries and Wages.....		\$ 743.55	
Postage for UPLIFT		54.91	
Repairs and Alterations.....		277.08	
Equipment.....		44.80	
Total Expense.....			\$ 2,135.24
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 3,419.87

Bakery Scene

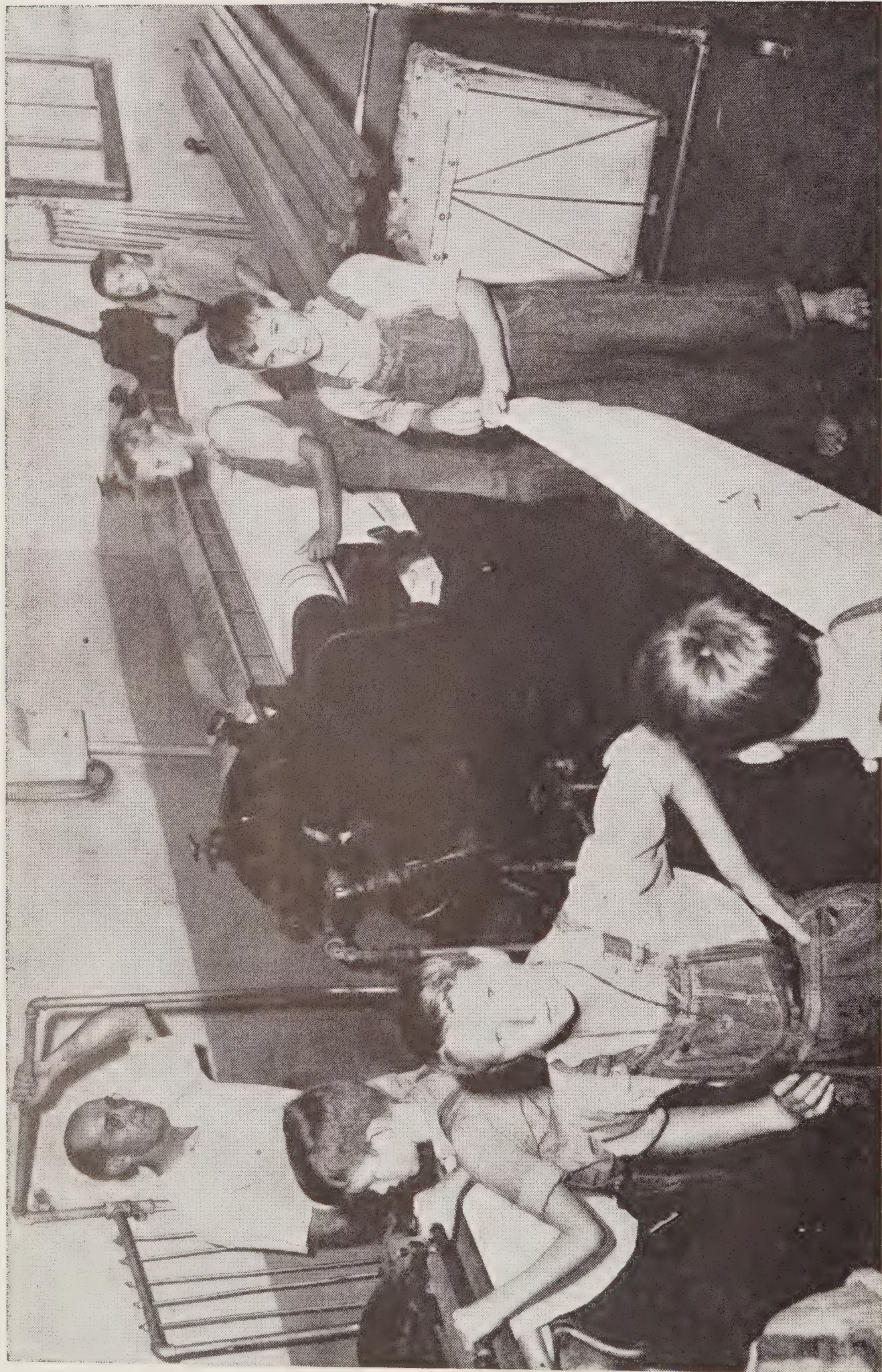


REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Revenue:			
Bread, loaves.....	58,021	.12	\$ 6,962.52
Rolls.....	2,800	.01	28.00
Cornbread, pans.....	4,932	.35	1,726.20
Pies.....	4,757	.40	1,902.80
Ginger cake.....	8,025	.40	3,210.00
Fruit cake.....	400	.75	300.00
Total Revenue.....			14,129.52
Expense:			
Corn meal.....	31,200 lbs.	.049	\$ 1,528.80
Flour.....	72,520 lbs.	.052	3,771.04
Lard.....	4,517 lbs.	.21	948.57
Yeast.....	1,552 lbs.	.12	186.24
Milk.....	3,220 qts.	.16	515.20
Sugar.....	6,600 lbs.	.08	528.00
Salt.....	3,038 lbs.	.1150	34.94
Eggs.....	455 doz.	.50	227.50
Baking Powder.....	947 lbs.	.12	113.64
Molasses.....	109½ gals.	.65	71.19
Sweet Potatoes.....	3 doz.	5.00	15.00
Coke.....	22 tons	16.74	368.28
			8,308.40
Add:			
Salary of baker.....			\$ 1,474.77
Inventory July 1.....			245.00
			\$ 10,028.17
Less: Inventory June 30.....			92.87
Total expense.....			\$ 9,935.30
Nominal profit from operation.....			\$ 4,194.22

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—BAKERY

	Fiscal Year 1947-1948		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Revenue:			
Bread, loaves.....	59,028	\$.13	\$ 7,673.64
Buns.....	1,000	.01	10.00
Cornbread—pans.....	4,630	.35	1,620.50
Pies.....	5,951	.40	2,380.40
Ginger cake.....	8,900	.40	3,560.00
Fruit cake.....	575	.75	431.25
Total Revenue.....			\$ 15,675.79
Expense:			
Corn meal.....	31,200 lbs.	.054	1,684.80
Flour.....	71,020 lbs.	.065	4,616.30
Lard.....	4,293 lbs.	.26	1,116.18
Yeast.....	1,508 lbs.	.13	196.04
Milk.....	3,261 qts.	.17	554.37
Sugar.....	6,134 lbs.	.085	521.39
Salt.....	2,711 lbs.	.014	379.54
Eggs.....	490 doz.	.54	263.60
Baking Powder.....	1,248 lbs.	.13	162.24
Molasses.....	104 gals.	.01	94.68
Sweet Potatoes.....	784 gals.	.50	392.00
Coke.....	23½ tons	18.00	423.00
			\$ 10,404.14
Add:			
Salary of baker.....			\$ 1,925.10
Inventory July 1.....			245.00
			\$ 2,170.10
Less: Inventory June 30.....			113.00
			\$ 2,057.10
Total expense.....			12,461.24
Nominal profit from operation.....			\$ 3,214.55



Laundry in Operation

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—LAUNDRY
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947	
	Amount	Total
Revenue:		
Laundry work for school.....		\$ 13,787.25
Expense:		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 182.95	
Supplies purchased.....	792.76	
	\$ 975.51	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	174.18	
	801.53	
Add:		
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,474.77	
Repairs and alterations.....	107.23	
Equipment.....	95.79	
Total expenses.....		\$ 2,479.32
Nominal profit from operations.....		\$ 11,307.93

	Fiscal Year 1947-1948	
Revenue:		
Laundry work for school.....		\$ 13,526.41
Expense:		
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 174.18	
Supplies purchased.....	1,074.86	
	\$ 1,249.04	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	114.10	
	\$ 1,134.94	
Add:		
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,944.00	
Repairs and alterations.....	129.25	
Equipment.....	11.45	
	\$ 2,084.70	
Total expenses.....		\$ 3,219.64
Nominal profit from operations.....		\$10,306.77



Dairy Herd

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—*Continued*

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
Products used as food:			
Apples.....	50 bu.	\$ 1.50	\$ 75.00
Beans—Snap.....	91,000 bu.	.08	7,280.00
Beans—Lima.....	8,500 bu.	.25	2,125.00
Beets.....	500 bun.	.15	75.00
Carrots.....	100 bun.	.15	15.00
Cantaloupes.....	500 ea.	.08	40.00
Watermelons.....	600 ea.	.15	90.00
Corn—Roasting ears.....	5,000 doz.	.40	2,000.00
Cabbage.....	1,000 ea.	.05	50.00
Grapes.....	6,500 lbs.	.10	650.00
Greens.....	6,500 lbs.	.05	325.00
Lettuce.....	400 hds.	.10	40.00
Okra.....	2,500 lbs.	.10	250.00
Onions.....	150 bun.	.15	225.00
Pecans.....	100 lbs.	.40	40.00
Peaches.....	14,500 lbs.	.04	580.00
Sweet Potatoes.....	1,600 bu.	1.50	2,400.00
Irish Potatoes.....	100 bu.	1.50	150.00
Pumpkins.....	300 lbs.	.05	15.00
Pork.....	22,400 lbs.	.30	6,720.00
Pepper—sweet.....	10 bu.	1.50	15.00
Peas—garden.....	300 bu.	.10	30.00
Strawberries.....	150 qts.	.25	37.50
Tomatoes.....	46,670 lbs.	.08	3,733.60
Turnips.....	6,000 lbs.	.03	180.00
Cucumbers.....	15 bu.	1.50	22.50
Peanuts.....	150 bu.	2.50	375.00
Young Roosters.....	526 ea.	1.20	643.20
Old Hens.....	260 ea.	1.75	455.00
Eggs.....	132,539 ea.	.04	5,301.56
Milk.....	39,662.7 gal.	.60	23,797.20
Beef.....	11,000 lbs.	.30	3,300.00
Radishes.....	100 lbs.	.10	10.00
Dewberries.....	100 qts.	.25	25.00
Squash.....	1,000 lbs.	.05	50.00
			\$ 61,120.56
Products used on farm:			
Corn.....	750 bu.	2.00	1,500.00
Oats.....	3,700 bu.	1.00	3,700.00
Wheat.....	1,000 bu.	2.25	2,250.00

	Fiscal Year 1946-1947		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Products used on farm: (continued)			
Straw.....	185 tons	18.00	3,330.00
Lespedeza seed.....	5,500 lbs.	.06	330.00
Corn stover.....	8 tons	15.00	120.00
Ensilage.....	250 tons	12.00	3,000.00
Butter Bean seeds.....	25 bu.	6.00	150.00
Snap Bean seeds.....	800 lbs.	.20	160.00
Milk to calves and hogs.....	2,500 gals.	.40	1,000.00
Hay.....	385 tons	30.00	11,550.00
Manure.....	1,900 loads	2.00	3,800.00
			\$ 30,890.00
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling coal—teams.....	60 days	7.50	450.00
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.....	125 days	7.50	937.50
Hauling trash.....	25 days	7.50	187.50
Mowing lawn, road work, etc.....	30 days	7.50	225.00
Fence posts.....	300 ea.	.40	120.00
Wood.....	40 cords	8.00	320.00
Lumber.....	7,000 ft.	60.00M	210.00
Work in canning—cans.....	16,000 ea.	.25	4,000.00
			\$ 6,450.00
Products sold.....			\$ 5,829.69
Total revenue.....			\$ 104,290.25
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of feed and supplies—July 1, 1946.....		\$ 19,155.00	
Feed purchased during period.....		11,447.72	
Supplies purchased during period.....		6,947.27	
		\$ 37,549.99	
Less: Inventory, feed and supplies, June 30, 1947.....	\$ -----	\$ 14,964.00	
		\$ 22,585.99	
ADD:			
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 15,148.28		
Motor vehicle operation.....	1,997.12		
Repairs and alterations.....	1,160.60		
Equipment.....	6,136.08		
Workmen's Compensation.....	10.00	\$ 24,452.02	
		\$ 47,038.01	
Farm products consumed on farm.....		30,890.00	\$ 77,928.01
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 26,362.24



Building New Barn

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year 1947-1948		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
REVENUE:			
Products used as food:			
Apples.....	130 bu.	\$ 2.00	\$ 260.00
Beans—snap.....	62,000 lbs.	.05	3,100.00
Beans—lima.....	12,100 lbs.	.15	1,815.00
Beets.....	550 doz.	.15	82.50
Carrots.....	300 doz.	.15	45.00
Cantaloupes.....	2,700 ea.	.10	270.00
Watermelons.....	5,500 ea.	.25	1,375.00
Corn—roasting ears.....	4,600 doz.	.40	1,840.00
Cabbage.....	23,225 lbs.	.05	1,161.25
Grapes.....	5,500 lbs.	.15	825.00
Greens.....	16,000 lbs.	.20	3,200.00
Lettuce.....	355 hds.	.15	50.25
Okra.....	2,000 lbs.	.10	200.00
Onions.....	200 bu.	2.00	400.00
Pecans.....	600 lbs.	.35	210.00
Peaches.....	450 bu.	2.00	900.00
Sweet Potatoes.....	1,500 bu.	2.00	3,000.00
Irish Potatoes.....	500 bu.	1.50	750.00
Pears.....	30 bu.	2.50	75.00
Pork.....	12,014 lbs.	.40	4,805.60
Pepper—sweet.....	20 bu.	1.50	30.00
Peas—garden.....	4,500 lbs.	.10	450.00
Strawberries.....	95 qts.	.30	28.50
Tomatoes.....	40,000 lbs.	.10	4,000.00
Turnips.....	7,000 lbs.	.03	210.00
Squash.....	1,500 lbs.	.05	75.00
Peanuts.....	300 bu.	2.00	600.00
Young Roosters.....	502 ea.	1.20	602.40
Old Hens.....	394 ea.	1.75	689.50
Eggs.....	9,967½ doz.	.54	5,382.36
Milk.....	34,785 gal.	.60	20,871.00
Beef.....	4,950 lbs.	.35	1,732.20
Egg Plant.....	20 bu.	1.00	20.00
Onions—spring.....	770 doz.	.10	77.00
Radishes.....	210 doz.	.10	21.00
Dewberries.....	100 gal.	.60	60.00
			\$ 59,213.56
Products used on farm:			
Corn.....	3,060 bu.	2.00	6,120.00
Oats and wheat mix.....	2,734 bu.	1.50	4,101.00
Wheat.....	303 bu.	2.00	606.00
Straw.....	50 tons	15.00	750.00
Lespedeza.....	1,800 lbs.	.10	180.00
Corn stover.....	50 tons	20.00	1,000.00

STATEMENT OF OPERATION—AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT—*Continued*

	Fiscal Year 1947-1948		
	Quantity	Amount	Total
Products used on farm:(continued)			
Ensilage.....	210 tons	\$ 12.00	\$ 2,520.00
Soybean seed.....	18 bu.	3.00	54.00
Soybeans—feed.....	60 acres		300.00
Milk to calves and hogs.....	2,100 gals.	.45	945.00
Hay.....	500 tons	40.00	20,000.00
Manure.....	2,000 loads	2.50	5,000.00
			\$ 41,576.00
Products used at cotton mill:			
Cotton.....	900 lbs.	.35	315.00
OTHER REVENUE:			
Hauling coal—teams and trucks.....	51½ days	9.30	478.90
Hauling gravel, lumber, etc.....	130 days	8.57	1,114.10
Hauling trash and garbage.....	84 days	7.14	599.76
Hauling vegetables.....	25 days	12.00	300.00
Mowing lawns, road work, etc.....	93 days	12.30	1,144.25
Fence posts.....	275 ea.	.35	96.45
Wood.....	70 cords	8.00	560.00
Sawed wood.....	5½ days	16.00	88.00
Work in canning—cans.....	3,344 gals.	.30	1,003.20
			\$ 5,384.66
Products sold.....			2,216.77
Total revenue.....			\$ 108,705.99
EXPENSE:			
Inventory of feed and supplies—July 1, 1947.....		\$ 14,964.00	
Feed purchased during period.....		9,998.21	
Supplies purchased during period.....		8,624.14	
		33,586.35	
Less: Inventory, feed and supplies, June 30, 1948.....		15,533.00	
		\$ 18,053.35	
ADD:			
Salaries and wages.....	\$ 19,062.44		
Motor vehicle operation.....	2,672.68		
Repairs and alterations.....	897.56		
Equipment.....	5,438.77		
Workmen's Compensation.....	7.50	28,078.95	
		\$ 46,132.30	
Farm products consumed on farm.....		\$ 41,576.00	\$ 87,708.30
Nominal profit from operations.....			\$ 20,997.69

REVENUE AND EXPENSE—CARPENTER SHOP
For the Two Years Ended June 30, 1948

	Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	
	1946	1947	1947	1948
REVENUE:				
Repair work for the school.....		\$ 4,527.30		\$ 4,551.20
EXPENSE:				
Inventory July 1.....	\$ 350.00		\$ 223.80	
Supplies purchased.....	797.26		346.68	
	1,147.26		570.48	
Less: Inventory June 30.....	223.80		415.10	
ADD:				
Salaries and wages.....	1,495.00		2,112.00	
Repairs to tools and equipment.....	46.47		23.72	
Equipment.....	146.51		61.32	
	1,687.98		2,352.42	
Total expense.....		2,611.44		2,507.80
Nominal profit from operation.....		\$ 1,915.86		\$ 2,043.40

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

	Years Ended June 30			
	1945	1946	1947	1948
1. In institution first of year	353	390	332	315
Admissions during year:				
2. Received on commitment.....	178	144	160	165
3. Conditionally released boys returned.....	35	24	38	28
4. Escaped boys returned.....	2	9	5	4
5. Transferred from other institutions.....				1
6. Total admissions.....	215	177	203	198
7. Total number under care.....	568	567	535	513
Separations during year:				
8. Conditionally released.....	157	211	210	228
9. Discharged upon leaving.....	1	4	2	4
10. Escaped from institution.....	19	19	7	11
11. Transferred to other institutions.....	1			
12. Died.....				
13. Other dispositions.....		1	1	1
14. Total separations (8 to 13 inc.).....	178	235	220	244
15. Number in institution end of year.....	390	332	315	269
16. Average enrollment or population.....	366	352	308	310
17. Normal capacity.....	500	500	500	500
18. Largest number of boys ever enrolled was on June 1, 1929, when there were 530 boys here.				

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES
Fiscal Year 1947-1948

County	Enrollment July 1, 1947	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1948
Alamance.....	11	13	6	18
Alexander.....	3		2	1
Alleghany.....	1			1
Anson.....	3	1	4	
Ashe.....		1		1
Avery.....	3	1	3	1
Beaufort.....				
Bertie.....				
Bladen.....	2		2	
Brunswick.....				
Buncombe.....	18	13	18	13
Burke.....	12	6	9	9
Cabarrus.....	7	5	4	8
Caldwell.....	10	7	7	10
Camden.....				
Carteret.....	1		1	
Caswell.....	1		1	
Catawba.....	4	3	2	5
Chatham.....				
Cherokee.....		1		1
Chowan.....				
Clay.....		1		1
Cleveland.....	3	2	1	4
Columbus.....	8	9	8	9
Craven.....		2		2
Cumberland.....	9	8	9	8
Currituck.....				
Dare.....				
Davidson.....	1	1	1	1
Davie.....		2		2
Duplin.....	2	2	2	2
Durham.....		3		3
Edgecombe.....				
Forsyth.....	12	4	11	5
Franklin.....	1	1	1	1
Gaston.....	18	8	15	11
Gates.....				
Graham.....		4		4
Granville.....				
Greene.....				
Guilford.....	24	16	19	21
Halifax.....	1		1	
Harnett.....	1	1		2
Haywood.....	2	1		3
Henderson.....	6	6	4	8
Hertford.....				
Hoke.....				
Hyde.....				
Iredell.....	3	6	3	6
Jackson.....		2		2
Johnston.....		2		2
Jones.....				

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION BY COUNTIES—*Continued*

County	Enrollment July 1, 1947	Admitted During Year	Separations During Year	Enrollment June 30, 1948
Lee.....	2	1	2	1
Lenoir.....	3		2	1
Lincoln.....	5		3	2
Macon.....	1	1		2
Madison.....	4		3	1
Martin.....				
McDowell.....	7	4	5	6
Mecklenburg.....	9	5	9	5
Mitchell.....				
Montgomery.....				
Moore.....	1	5	1	5
Nash.....	2		1	1
New Hanover.....	11	1	6	6
Northampton.....				
Onslow.....				
Orange.....	1	1	1	1
Pamlico.....				
Pasquotank.....	1		1	
Pender.....				
Perquimans.....	1		1	
Person.....		2		2
Pitt.....				
Polk.....				
Randolph.....	5	2	3	4
Richmond.....	7	3	6	4
Robeson.....	13	9	12	10
Rockingham.....	6	10	5	11
Rowan.....	10		5	5
Rutherford.....	8	2	8	2
Sampson.....	3	1	2	2
Scotland.....	6	1	5	2
Stanly.....	6		5	1
Stokes.....	1		1	
Surry.....	6	3	3	6
Swain.....	5	2	3	4
Transylvania.....	3	2	2	3
Tyrrell.....				
Union.....	5	2	4	3
Vance.....	1	3	1	3
Wake.....	1	2	1	2
Warren.....				
Washington.....				
Watauga.....	2		2	
Wayne.....	2	2	1	3
Wilkes.....	8	1	4	5
Wilson.....				
Yadkin.....	2	1	2	1
Yancey.....				
Totals.....	315	198	244	269

PARENTAL STATUS

Survey of Records June 30, 1948

Orphans (both parents dead).....	20 or 7.4½%
Half-orphans:	
Father dead.....	48 or 17.8%
Mother dead.....	23 or 8.6%
Father and mother living but separated.....	55 or 20.4%
Total number from broken homes.....	146 or 54.3%
Father and mother living and living together.....	123 or 45.7%
Total number boys enrolled June 30, 1948.....	269 or 100%
Boys having step-father.....	39 or 14.5%
Boys having step-mother.....	24 or .9%
Boys having foster parents.....	10 or 3.7%

A STUDY OF THE AGE-GRADE DISTRIBUTION OF JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL BOYS, JUNE 30, 1948

Age	Grades											Totals
	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	
6_____												
7_____												
8_____												
9_____		2										2
10_____	2	4	3									9
11_____	2	5	7	1								15
12_____	2	4	2	7	4	2						21
13_____	6	7	6	10	7	6	4	1	3			50
14_____	2	4	6	9	6	3	5	2	2	1		40
15_____	1	4	8	5	10	9	8	5	7	1		58
16_____	2	5	3	3	11	5	8	3	2	2	2	46
17_____	3			1	1	2	2		1	2	2	14
18_____					1							1
Totals_____	20	35	35	36	40	27	27	11	15	6	4	256

Average Retardation by Grades:			4, have made above average progress
First Grade	6.5 Years		25 have made average progress
Second Grade	4.1 Years		30, are retarded 1 year
Third Grade	4.0 Years		40, are retarded 2 years
Fourth Grade	3.1 Years		42, are retarded 3 years
Fifth Grade	3.1 Years		38, are retarded 4 years
Sixth Grade	2.1 Years		33, are retarded 5 years
Seventh Grade	2.0 Years		22, are retarded 6 years
Eighth Grade	1.0 Year		11, are retarded 7 years
Ninth Grade	.3 Year		6, are retarded 8 years
Tenth Grade	.3 Year		2, are retarded 9 years
Eleventh Grade	No retardation		3, are retarded 10 years

ADMISSION AGES
Enrollment June 30, 1948

8 years old.....	2 boys
9 years old.....	7 boys
10 years old.....	13 boys
11 years old.....	26 boys
12 years old.....	48 boys
13 years old.....	53 boys
14 years old.....	51 boys
15 years old.....	52 boys
16 years old.....	14 boys
17 years old.....	3 boys
<hr/>	
Total.....	269 boys

BOYS RELEASED WITH REFERENCE TO LENGTH OF TIME IN INSTITUTION

Length of Time	Number Released	
	Year Ended June 30, 1947	Year Ended June 30, 1948
Three months.....	3	
Four months.....	2	
Five months.....		1
Six months.....	1	
Seven months.....	3	2
Eight months.....	4	5
Nine months.....	1	3
Ten months.....	3	6
Eleven months.....	3	5
Twelve months.....	13	18
Thirteen months.....	16	22
Fourteen months.....	18	17
Fifteen months.....	13	14
Sixteen months.....	17	11
Seventeen months.....	6	15
Eighteen months.....	15	15
Nineteen months.....	6	11
Twenty months.....	3	9
Twenty-one months.....	3	6
Twenty-two months.....	1	9
Twenty-three months.....	14	6
Twenty-four months.....	6	3
Twenty-five months.....	4	3
Twenty-six months.....	4	3
Twenty-seven months.....	8	1
Twenty-eight months.....	3	4
Twenty-nine months.....	4	4
Thirty months.....	5	4
Thirty-one months.....	1	1
Thirty-two months.....	4	3
Thirty-three months.....	4	4
Thirty-four months.....	2	1
Thirty-five months.....	2	
Thirty-six months.....	3	3
Thirty-seven months.....	3	
Thirty-eight months.....	2	2
Thirty-nine months.....		2
Forty months.....	3	3
Forty-one months.....	2	1
Forty-two months.....	2	
Forty-three months.....	2	
Forty-four months.....		1
Forty-five months.....		4
Forty-six months.....	1	2
Forty-seven months.....		2
Forty-eight months.....		
Forty-nine months.....		
Fifty months.....		3
Fifty-nine months.....	1	
Seventy-seven months.....	1	
Totals.....	212	229

Average stay20.6 months.....20 months
Median stay23 months.....24 months

